

# Vocabulary

More words have been included in the vocabulary than occur in the reading exercises in order to increase its usefulness and to give a fuller listing of common Latin words. In using it the following should be noted:

- The abbreviations are explained on p. xxii.
- The accent is only given on the few words where the law of the penultimate (p. xvi) does not apply.
- If a word is given with three terminations (**bonus, -a, -um, fortis, -is, -e**) it should be taken as an adjective. Otherwise adjectives are marked as such.
- Where a verb is given in the first person singular and the present infinitive only, it should be taken as having a regular perfect and supine. Note that a few verbs ending in **-lō** belong to the first conjugation (e.g. **nuntiō, -āre**), as does one verb ending in **-eō** (**creō, -āre**). Where alternative forms of a verb exist, these are given in brackets (e.g. **lavō**).
- A verb is marked as transitive (tr.) or intransitive (intr.), or sometimes both, according to the way in which it is used, which will not necessarily be the same as its English equivalent. This information is not given when it is stated that a verb is followed by a case other than the accusative (e.g. **ūtor**); such verbs are by definition intransitive.
- In most cases, the last syllable of the stem (as well as the genitive ending) is given with nouns of the third declension e.g. **fortitūdō, -dinis** (stem **fortitūdīn-**), **imperātor, -ōris** (stem **imperātōr-**). With irregular nouns the genitive is given in its entirety.

**ā** or **ab** (prep. + abl.) *by; from; since*

**abdō, -ere, abdidī, abditum** (tr.) *hide*  
(tr.) *conceal*

**abeō** (**ab + eō, -īre**; intr.) *go away*

**abhinc** (adv.) *ago* (13.1/6b)

**abiciō, -ere, abiēcī, abiectum**

(tr.) *throw away*

**abigō, -ere, abēgī, abactum** (tr.) *drive*  
*away*

**aboleō, -ēre, abolēvī, abolitum**

(tr.) *destroy*

**abscēdō, -ere, abcessī, abcessum**

(intr.) *go away*

**absens, -entis** (adj.) *absent*

**absistō, -ere, abstītī** (no sup.;

intr.) *retire, withdraw*

**absolvō, -ere, absolvī, absolūtum**

(tr.) *free, acquit*

**abstinens, -entis** (adj.) *temperate;*

*continent*

**abstineō, -ēre, abstinuī, abstentum**

(tr.) *restrain*

**abstulī** (perf. of **auferō**)

**absum** (**ab + sum**) **abesse, āfui** (no sup.;

intr.) *be distant, be away*

**absurdus, -a, -um** *ridiculous*

**abundō, -āre** (+ gen. or abl.) *be rich*  
*in*

**ac** (conj.) *and* (3.1/5)

**accēdō, -ere, accessī, accessum**

(intr.) *go up, approach*

**accendō, -ere, accendī, accensum**

(tr.) *set fire to, kindle*

**accidit** (impersonal use) *it happens*

**accidō, -ere, accidī** (no sup.; intr.) *fall*  
*down; happen*

**accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptum**

(tr.) *take; receive, accept; learn*

**accommodō, -āre** (tr.) *fix, attach*

**accumbō, -ere, accubūī, accubitum**

(intr.) *lie down (at table)*

**accūsō, -āre** (tr.) *accuse*

**ācer, ācris, ācre** *keen, fierce*

**açerbus, -a, -um** *unpleasant, bitter*



- Acerra, -ae** *male cognomen*  
**acervus, -ī (m)** *pile, heap*  
**Achāicus, -a, -um** *Greek*  
**Achātēs, -ae** *hero in Vergil's Aeneid*  
**Acherōn -ontis (m)** *river of the Underworld*  
**Achillēs, -is** *hero in Homer's Iliad*  
**aciēs, -ēī (f)** *line of battle*  
**ācritēr (adv.)** *fiercely*  
**actum, -ī (n)** *act, deed*  
**actus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **agō**)  
**acus, -ūs (f)** *needle*  
**acūtus, -a, -um** *sharp, pointed; keen-witted*  
**ad** (prep. + acc.) *to, towards; near*  
**addō, -ere, addidī, additum** (tr.) *add*  
**addūcō, -ere, adduxī, adductum** (tr.) *take*  
**ademptus** (perf. pple. of **adimō**)  
**adeō** (**ad** + **eō**, -īre; intr., tr.) *approach; reach*  
**adeō** (adv.) *so, to such an extent*  
**adfui** (perf. of **adsum**)  
**adhibeō, -ēre** (tr.) *apply, use*  
**adhūc** (adv.) *still, as yet*  
**adiciō, -ere, adieci, adiectum** (tr.) *throw towards; add*  
**adimō, -ere, adēmi, ademptum** (tr.) *remove, take away, snatch; sap (strength)*  
**aditus, -ūs (m)** *approach*  
**adiungō, -ere, adiunxi, adiunctum** (tr.) *join, attach*  
**adiutor, -ōris (m)** *helper, supporter*  
**administrō, -āre** (tr.) *perform, carry out; manage, govern*  
**admīror, -ārī** (tr.) *marvel (at), wonder (at)*  
**admoneō, -ēre** (tr.) *remind*  
**admoveō, -ēre, admōvi, admōtum** (tr.) *move near, bring up*  
**adnuō, -ere, adnuī, adnūtum** (intr.) *nod*  
**adorior, -īrī, adortus sum** (tr.) *attack*  
**adōrō, -āre** (tr.) *worship*  
**adsum** (**ad** + **sum**; intr.) *be present*  
**adulescens, -entis** (adj.) *young*  
**adulescens, -entis** (m or f) *young person*  
**adulescentia, -ae** (f) *(the period of) youth*  
**adūrō, -ere, adussī, adustum** (tr.) *singe*  
**adveniō, -īre, advēni, adventum** (intr.) *come, arrive*  
**adventus, -ūs (m)** *arrival*  
**adversus** (adv.) *opposite*  
**adversus** (prep. + acc.) *against*  
**aedēs, -is** (f) *temple; (pl.) house*  
**aedificium, -ī (n)** *building*  
**aedificō, -āre** (tr.) *build*  
**aedīlis, -is** (m) *a lower-ranking magistrate, aedile*  
**aeger, aegra, aegrum** *sick*  
**aegrē** (adv.) *scarcely, with difficulty*  
**aegrōtō, -āre** (intr.) *be sick*  
**Aegyptus, -ī** (f) *Egypt*  
**Aemilius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**Aenēās, -ae** (25.1/4e) *hero of Vergil's Aeneid*  
**Aenēis, -idos** (f) *Vergil's epic poem, the Aeneid*  
**Aenēius, -a, -um** (adj. of **Aenēās**)  
**aēneus** (4 syllables), -a, -um *(made of) bronze*  
**Aeolius, -a, -um** *Aeolian*  
**Aeolus, -ī** *god of the winds*  
**aequō, -āre** (tr.) *make level; equalize*  
**aequor, -oris** (n) *smooth surface; sea; (pl.) waters*  
**aequus, -a, -um** *level; equal; just*  
**āer** (2 syllables), **āeris** (3 syllables; m) *air, atmosphere*  
**āerius** (4 syllables), -a, -um *of or belonging to the air*  
**aes, aeris** (n) *bronze, copper; money*  
**Aesculāpius, -ī** *god of medicine*  
**aestās, -tātis** (f) *summer*  
**aestimō, -āre** (tr.) *assess, put a value on, value*  
**aestuō, -āre** (intr.) *boil, seethe; burn (intr.)*  
**aestus, -ūs** (m) *tide*  
**aetās, -tātis** (f) *age, life; time*  
**aeternus, -a, -um** *eternal, everlasting*  
**Aetōlus, -a, -um** (adj. of **Aetōlia**, a region in north-western Greece)  
*Aetolian*  
**aevum, -ī** (n) *age; lifetime*  
**afferō** (**ad** + **ferō**), **afferre, attulī, allātum** (tr.) *bring*  
**Āfrica, -ae** (f) *Africa*



**Āfricus, -a, -um** *African; south-western*

**Agamemnōn, -onis** (25.1/4e) *hero in Homer's Iliad*

**ager, agrī** (m) *field*

**agger, -eris** (m) *rampart*

**aggredior, -ī, aggressus sum**

(tr.) *approach; attack; undertake*

**agitātor, -ōris** (m) *person who drives animals*

**agitō, -āre** (tr.) *set in motion, shake, stir*

**agmen, -minis** (n) *column (of soldiers)*

**agnus, -ī** (m) *lamb*

**agō, -ere, ēgī, actum** (tr., intr.) *do, manage; drive; spend (one's life); (+ cum) treat with, deal with*

**agrestis, -is, -e** *rural; wild; coarse*

**agricola, -ae** (m) *farmer*

**aiō** (defective verb; tr.) *say, affirm* (25.1/5a (i))

**ait** (3rd s. pres. ind. act. of aiō)

**Albānus, -a, -um** (adj. of Alba Longa) *old town near Rome*  
*Alban*

**albus, -a, -um** *white*

**Alcumēna, -ae** *woman's name*  
(character from Greek mythology)

**āleātor, -ōris** (m) *gambler*

**āles, ālitis** (m) *bird*

**aliās** (adv.) *at another time*

**aliās . . . aliās** *at one time . . . at another time*

**aliēnus, -a, -um** *of or belonging to others; foreign; strange*

**aliquandō** (adv.) *once, formerly; at some future time; sometimes*

**aliquis (-quī), aliqua, aliquid (-quod)** (pron. and adj.) *someone, something; some* (10.1/1j)

**aliquot** (indecl. adj.) *several, some*

**aliter** (adv.) *otherwise*

**alius, -a, -ud** (pron. and adj.) *other* (10.1/1c)

**alligō, -āre** (tr.) *bind, enclose*

**alloquor, -ī, allocūtus sum** (tr.) *address, speak to*

**almus, -a, -um** *kindly*

**alō, -ere, aluī, altum** (tr.) *nourish, feed*

**Alpēs, -ium** (f. pl.) *the Alps*

**altāria, -ium** (n. pl.) *altar*

**alter, altera, alterum** *other of two* (10.1/1d)

**altitūdō, -dinis** (f) *height; depth*

**altum, -ī** (n) *a high position (in the sky); the open sea*

**altus, -a, -um** *high, lofty; deep*

**amābilis, -is, -e** *lovable; pleasant*

**amans, -antis** (m) *lover*

**amāritūdō, -dinis** (f) *bitterness*

**amārus, -a, -um** *bitter*

**Amaryllis, -idis (-idos)** *Greek female name*

**ambigō, -ere** (n. o. p.; intr., tr.) *dispute, call into question*

**ambiguus, -a, -um** *doubtful; changeable; ambiguous*

**Ambiorix, -igis** *Gallic chief*

**ambitiō, -ōnis** (f) *canvassing for votes; ambition*

**ambō, -ae, -ō** (pl. adj.) *both*

**ambulō, -āre** (intr.) *walk*

**āmens, -entis** (adj.) *mad, insane*

**āmentia, -ae** (f) *madness*

**amīca, -ae** (f) *(female) friend*

**amīcītia, -ae** (f) *friendship*

**amictus, -ūs** (m) *cloak*

**amiculum, -ī** (n) *mantle*

**amīcus, -a, -um** *friendly*

**amīcus, -ī** (m) *friend*

**āmīttō, -ere, āmīsī, āmissum** (tr.) *lose*

**amnis, -is** (m) *river*

**amō, -āre** (tr., intr.) *love, like*

**amor, ōris** (m) *love, affection*

**amplector, -ī, amplexus sum**

(tr.) *embrace, hug*

**amplexus, -ūs** (m) *act of embracing, embrace*

**amplius** (adv.) *further, any more*

**amplus, -a, -um** *large*

**an, anne** (conj.) *or* (introducing a second clause in direct and indirect questions 23.1/1 f; see also 23.1/3 note 3)

**Anaxagorās, -ae** (25.1/4e) *Greek philosopher*

**Anchīsēs, -ae** (25.1/4e) *father of Aeneas*

**ancilla, -ae** (f) *female servant, maid*

**ancora, -ae** (f) *anchor*



- Ancus**, -ī *fourth king of Rome*  
**Andromachē**, -ēs *wife of Hector in Homer's Iliad*  
**angō**, -ere, **anxī**, **anctum** (tr.) *choke*  
**anguis**, -is (m) *snake*  
**angustia**, -ae (f) *narrow space*  
**anima**, -ae (f) *soul, spirit; life; heart*  
 (as centre of emotions)  
**animadvertō**, -ere, **animadvertī**,  
**animadversum** (tr.) *become aware of, notice*  
**animal**, -ālis (n) *living being, animal*  
**animus**, -ī (m) *mind, intellect; courage; soul*  
**annōn** = **an nōn** (23.1/1f)  
**annus**, -ī (m) *year*  
**anser**, -eris (m) *goose*  
**ante** (prep. + acc. and adv.) *before*  
 (13.1/6a)  
**ante . . . quam** (see **antequam**)  
**anteā** (adv.) *before, previously*  
**antequam** (conj.) *before* (29.1/3b(i))  
**Antiochus**, -ī *a Greek king*  
**antīquus**, -a, -um *ancient*  
**Antōnius**, -ī *male nomen*  
**antrum**, -ī (n) *cave*  
**ānulus**, -ī (m) *ring*  
**anus**, -ūs (f) *old woman*  
**aper**, **apri** (m) *wild boar*  
**aperiō**, -īre, **aperuī**, **apertum**  
 (tr.) *open*  
**apertus**, -a, -um *open; uncovered, exposed; having been opened* (perf. pple. of **aperiō**)  
**apis**, -is (f) *bee*  
**Apollō**, **Apollinis** *Apollo* (9.3)  
**appāreō**, -ēre (intr.) *appear, be visible*  
**apparō**, -āre (tr.) *prepare*  
**appellō**, -āre (tr.) *name; call (out to)*  
**appellō**, -ere, **appulī**, **appulsum**  
 (tr.) *bring to land, put in (of ships)*  
**appetō**, -ere, **appetivī** (-ī), **appetitum**  
 (tr.) *approach; seek; be greedy for; attack*  
**Appia** (see **via**)  
**applicō**, -āre (tr.) *cause to go, drive*  
**appropinquō**, -āre (intr.) *approach*  
**appulī** (perf. of **appellō**, -ere)  
**apricus**, -a, -um *sunny*  
**aptō**, -āre (tr.) *fit on; prepare; adapt*  
**aptus**, -a, -um *suitable*  
**apud** (prep. + acc.) *at, near; with; at the house of; in the works of; in*  
**aqua**, -ae (f) *water*  
**aquila**, -ae (f) *eagle; the standard of a legion*  
**Aquilō**, -ōnis (m) *the North Wind*  
**āra**, -ae (f) *altar*  
**Arar**, -aris (m) *river in Gaul, the modern Saône*  
**arātrum**, -ī (n) *plough*  
**arbitrium**, -ī (n) *judgement, verdict*  
**arbitror**, -ārī (tr., intr.) *consider, think, judge*  
**arbor**, -oris (f) *tree*  
**Arcadia**, -ae (f) *rural area in Greece celebrated for its peaceful life-style*  
**arceō**, -ēre, **arcuī** (no sup.; tr.) *ward off, keep away*  
**arcessō**, -ere, **arcessivī** (-ī), **arcessitum**  
 (tr.) *send for, summon*  
**Archelāus**, -ī *a Macedonian king*  
**arcus**, -ūs (m) *bow (for shooting arrows)*  
**ardeō**, -ēre, **arsī** (no sup.; intr.) *burn*  
 (intr.); *be keen*  
**ardor**, -ōris (m) *burning; fire; enthusiasm; excitement, passion*  
**arduus**, -a, -um *tall, lofty; difficult*  
**argenteus**, -a, -um *made of silver*  
**argentum**, -ī (n) *silver; money*  
**Argī**, -ōrum (m. pl.) *Greek city of Argos*  
**Argolicus**, -a, -um *Argive; Greek*  
**argūmentum**, -ī (n) *proof, argument*  
**arguō**, -ere, **arguī**, **argūtum**  
 (tr.) *prove; bring a charge against*  
**āridus**, -a, -um *dry; (neut. s.) dry land*  
**Ariovistus**, -ī *German leader*  
**arista**, -ae (f) *ear of corn, grain*  
**Aristotelēs**, -īs *celebrated Greek philosopher, Aristotle*  
**arma**, -ōrum (n. pl.) *arms, weapons*  
**armātus**, -a, -um *armed*  
**armō**, -āre (tr.) *equip with weapons, arm; fortify*  
**arō**, -āre (tr.) *plough*  
**arrectus**, -a, -um (perf. pple. of **arrigō**)  
**arrīdeō**, -ēre, **arrīsī**, **arrisum**  
 (intr.) *smile*



- arrigō, -ere, arrexī, arrectum**  
(tr.) *arouse, excite*
- ars, artis (f) art, skill, ability; (pl.) pursuits**
- artifex, -ficis (m) artist**
- artificium, -ī (n) skill**
- artus, -ūs (m) limb**
- arx, arcis (f) citadel**
- Ascanius, -ī another name of Iulus, son of Aeneas**
- ascendō, -ere, ascendī, ascensum**  
(tr.) *climb*
- Asia, -ae (f) that part of Asia known to the Romans; Asia Minor**
- asinus, ī (m) donkey**
- aspectus, -ūs (m) act of seeing; appearance**
- asper, aspera, asperum rough, harsh**
- aspergō, -ere, aspersī, aspersum**  
(tr.) *sprinkle, splash*
- aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum**  
(tr.) *look at, look on, see*
- assentior, -īrī, assensus sum**  
(intr.) *agree*
- assiduus, -a, -um constant**
- assuescō, -ere, assuēvī, assuētum (intr.; for pronunciation see p. xiii) become accustomed; (perf.) be accustomed**
- assurgō, -ere, assurrexī, assurrectum**  
(intr.) *rise, stand up*
- ast (conj.) but**
- astrum, -ī (n) star**
- at (conj.) but, but on the other hand**
- āter, ātra, ātrum black**
- Athēnae, -ārum (f. pl.) Athens**
- Athēniensis, -is (m or f) an Athenian**
- Atlanticus, -a, -um of or connected with Mt. Atlas in north-west Africa; Atlantic**
- atque (conj.) and (3.1/5)**
- ātrium, -ī (n) open central room in a Roman house**
- atrox, -ōcis (adj.) savage, cruel**
- Attalus, -ī male cognomen**
- Attica, -ae (f) region in central eastern Greece**
- attingō, -ere, attigī, attactum**  
(tr.) *touch, lay hands on; come into contact with; take up (an activity)*
- attulī (perf. of afferō)**
- auctor, -ōris (m) maker; writer**
- auctōritās, -tātis (f) influence, power; authority**
- audācia, -ae (f) boldness, audacity**
- audax, -ācis (adj.) bold; impudent**
- audeō, -ēre, ausus sum (tr., intr.) dare; be bold (25.1/5e)**
- audiō, -īre (tr.) hear, listen to**
- auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum**  
(tr.) *take away, remove, carry off*
- augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum**  
(tr.) *increase (tr.)*
- augescō, -ere, auxī (no sup.; intr.) increase (intr.)**
- augur, -uris (m) official interpreter of auspices and auguries, augur**
- augurium, -ī (n) art of interpreting the will of the gods through birds; sign**
- Augustus, -a, -um (adj. of Augustus) Augustan; mensis Augustus month of August**
- Augustus, -ī title granted Octavius Caesar, the first Roman emperor**
- aura, -ae (f) breeze**
- aureus, -a, -um golden**
- auris, -is (f) ear**
- Aurōra, -ae (f) (goddess of the) dawn; the East**
- aurum, -ī (n) gold**
- ausim (alternative 1st s. pres. subj. act. of audeō (25.1/5e))**
- auspicium, -ī (n) divination from observing birds, (pl.) portents, omens**
- aut (conj.) or (3.1/5)**
- aut . . . aut either . . . or (3.1/5)**
- autem (conj., normally 2nd word) on the other hand, however**
- autumnus, -ī (m) autumn**
- auxilium, -ī (n) help**
- avāritia, -ae (f) greed, avarice**
- avārus, -a, -um greedy for money, miserly**
- avē, avēte (imp.) hail, hello; goodbye (21.1/1 note 2)**
- Avernus, -a, -um infernal, belonging to the Underworld**
- Avernus, -ī (m) the Underworld**
- āvertō, -ere, āvertī, āversum (tr.) turn aside (tr.), avert**
- avidus, -a, -um greedy; eager**
- avis, -is (f) bird; omen**
- Babylōn, -ōnis (f) city on the Euphrates in Mesopotamia**



- Babylōnius, -a, -um** (adj. of Babylōn)  
*Babylonian*
- Bacchus, -ī** *god of wine* (9.3)
- bacillum, -ī** (n) *stick, staff*
- Baiæ, -ārum** (f. pl.) *holiday resort near Naples*
- ballæna, -æ** (f) *whale*
- balneum, -ī** (n) *public baths*
- barba, -æ** (f) *beard*
- barbarus, -a, -um** *barbarian* (adj.)
- barbarus, -ī** (m) *barbarian, i.e. neither Greek nor Roman*
- barbātus, -a, -um** *bearded*
- Barca, -æ** *Carthaginian general*
- beātus, -a, -um** *happy, prosperous*
- Belgæ, -ārum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of north-eastern Gaul*
- bellicōsus, -a, -um** *warlike*
- bellicus, -a, -um** *warlike, military*
- bellum, -ī** (n) *war*
- bellus, -a, -um** *nice*
- bēlus, -æ** (f) *monster*
- bene** (adv.) *well* (17.1/3)
- beneficium, -ī** (n) *kindness, favour; help*
- benevolentia, -æ** (f) *friendship, good will*
- benignitās, -tātis** (f) *kindness, bounty*
- bestiola, -æ** (f) *small creature*
- bibō, -ere, bibī** (no sup.; tr.) *drink*
- biduum, -ī** (n) *period of two days*
- bīnī, -æ, -a** *two each, two* (12.1/4c)
- bis** (adv.) *twice*
- blandior, -īrī** (intr.) *flatter*
- blandulus, -a, -um** (diminutive of *blandus*)
- blandus, -a, -um** *charming, sweet*
- bona, -ōrum** (n. pl.) *goods, possessions*
- bonitās, -tātis** (f) *kindness, beneficence*
- bonus, -a, -um** *good; kind, beneficent; virtuous; advantageous, beneficial*
- bōs, bovis** (m) *bull, ox*; (f) *cow*
- bracchium, -ī** (n) *(human) arm*
- brevī** (tempore) *in a short time*
- brevis, -is, -e** *short*
- brevitās, -tātis** (f) *shortness; conciseness*
- Britannia, -æ** (f) *Britain*
- Britannicus, -a, -um** *British*
- Britannus, -ī** (m) *Briton*
- Brundisium, -ī** (n) *town in south-eastern Italy (modern Brindisi)*
- Brūtus, -ī** *male cognomen*
- cachinnus, -ī** (m) *laugh, laughter*
- cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum** (intr.) *fall; set (of the sun)*
- cadus, -ī** (m) *jar*
- Caeciliānus, -ī** *male cognomen*
- caecus, -a, -um** *blind*
- caedēs, -is** (f) *slaughter, massacre; execution*
- caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesum** (tr.) *beat, kill; cut down*
- caelebs, caelibis** (adj.) *unmarried*
- caelestis, -is, -e** *celestial, divine*
- caelicola, -æ** (m or f) *an inhabitant of the sky, god, goddess*
- caelum, -ī** (n) *sky, heavens*
- caenum, -ī** (n) *mud, filth*
- caeruleus, -a, -um** *blue*
- Caesar, -aris** *cognomen of Gaius Iulius Caesar, which subsequently became the normal designation of an emperor*
- caesus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *caedō*)
- Caiēta, -æ** *nurse of Aeneas after whom a port near Rome was named*
- calamitās, -tātis** (f) *misfortune, disaster*
- calefaciō, -ere** (compound of *faciō*; tr.) *make warm* (15.1/3 note 2)
- calidus, -a, -um** *hot*
- cāligō, -āre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *be dark, dim, gloomy*
- cāligō, -ginis** (f) *darkness*
- calliditās, -tātis** (f) *craftiness, cunning*
- calvitium, -ī** (n) *baldness*
- campus, -ī** (m) *open space, plain*
- candēla, -æ** (f) *candle, taper*
- candens, -entis** (adj.) *red-hot*
- candidus, -a, -um** *white, fair*
- candor, -ōris** (m) *brightness*
- canīnus, -a, -um** (adj. of *canis*)
- canis, -is** (m or f) *dog*
- cānitīēs, -ēī** (f) *grey hair*
- canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum** (intr., tr.) *sing*
- Cantium, -ī** (n) *Kent*
- cantus, -ūs** (m) *song*
- cānus, -a, -um** *white*
- capax, -ācis** (adj.) *capable, competent*
- capillus, -ī** (m) *hair*
- capiō, -ere, cēpī, captum** (tr.) *take; capture; reach (a harbour, etc.)*



- capitālis, -is, -e** *entailing the death penalty, capital*  
**Capitōlium, -ī (n)** *the Capitol*  
**captīvus, -ī (m)** *captive*  
**captō, -āre (tr.)** *seek to trap*  
**captus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **captō**)  
**caput, capitis (n)** *head*  
**carbō, -ōnis (m)** *charcoal; a piece of charcoal, a coal*  
**cardō, -dinis (m)** *one of the two pins on which a door is hinged*  
**careō, -ēre (+abl.)** *lack, be free of*  
**carmen, -minis (n)** *song; poem; poetry*  
**carō, carnis (f)** *flesh*  
**carpō, -ere, carpsī, carptum** (tr.) *pluck*  
**cārus, -a, -um** *dear*  
**cāseus, -ī (m)** *cheese*  
**Cassandra, -ae** *daughter of Priam*  
**Cassiānus, -a, -um** (adj. of Cassius)  
**Cassius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**castellum, -ī (n)** *fort*  
**castra, -ōrum (n. pl.)** *military camp*  
**castus, -a, -um** *chaste*  
**cāsus, -ūs (m)** *fall; chance, fortune; event; accident; misfortune; danger*  
**cathedra, -ae (f)** *arm-chair*  
**Catilīna, -ae** *male cognomen*  
**Catō, -ōnis** *male cognomen*  
**Catullus, -ī** *Roman poet (c.87–54 BC)*  
**causā** (abl. with preceding gen.) *for the sake of, by reason of*  
**causa, -ae (f)** *reason; cause*  
**cautus, -a, -um** *careful, wary*  
**caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum (+ acc. or dat.)** *beware (of); take precautions, take care*  
**cavillor, -ārī (intr.)** *jest, make a joke*  
**cavus, -a, -um** *hollow*  
**cecidī** (perf. of **cadō**)  
**cecīdī** (perf. of **caedō**)  
**cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessum (intr.)** *yield*  
**cedrus, -ī (f)** *cedar*  
**celebrātus, -a, -um** *famous, well-known*  
**celebrō, -āre (tr.)** *observe (a day), celebrate*  
**celer, celeris, celere** *swift (9.1/1 note 2)*  
**celeritās, -tātis (f)** *speed*  
**celeriter (adv.)** *quickly*  
**cēlō, -āre (tr.)** *hide (tr.)*  
**celsus, -a, -um** *high, lofty*  
**cēna, -ae (f)** *dinner*  
**cēnāculum, -ī (n)** *garret, attic*  
**cēnō, -āre (intr., tr.)** *dine (on)*  
**censeō, -ēre, censui, censum** (tr.) *consider; vote; assess*  
**ensor, -ōris (m)** *Roman magistrate, censor*  
**census, -ūs (m)** *property, wealth; assessment, rating*  
**centum (indecl. adj.)** *hundred*  
**centuriō, -ōnis (m)** *centurion (officer in command of 100 soldiers)*  
**cēpī** (perf. of **captō**)  
**Cerberus, -ī** *three-headed dog which guarded the entrance to the Underworld*  
**cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum (tr.)** *discern, see, perceive*  
**certāmen, -minis (n)** *fight, contest*  
**certē (adv.)** *certainly*  
**certō (adv.)** *certainly*  
**certō, -āre (intr.)** *contend, fight, struggle*  
**certus, -a, -um** *fixed, certain, sure; having definite knowledge*  
**cervix, -icis (f)** *neck*  
**cessī** (perf. of **cēdō**)  
**cessō, -āre (intr.)** *delay; do nothing*  
**cēterus, -a, -um** *the rest of; (pl.) the others, the rest*  
**ceu (conj.)** *as, in the same way as*  
**Charōn, -ōnis (m)** *ferryman of the Underworld*  
**Charybdis, -is (f)** *whirlpool mentioned in Homer's Odyssey*  
**cibus, -ī (m)** *food*  
**cicer, -eris (n)** *chick-pea*  
**Cicerō, -ōnis** *celebrated Roman statesman and author (106–43 BC)*  
**cieō, -ēre, civī, citum (tr.)** *stir up*  
**Cimmeriū, -ōrum (m. pl.)** *mythical people supposed to live in the furthest north*  
**cingō, -ere, cinxī, cinctum** (tr.) *surround*  
**cinis, cineris (m or f)** *ash*  
**Cinna, -ae** *male cognomen*  
**circā (adv.)** *about*  
**circā (prep. + acc.)** *about; in the neighbourhood of*  
**Circē (-a), -ēs (-ae) (25.1/4e)** *witch in Homer's Odyssey*  
**circiter (adv.)** *about*



- circulus, -ī (m)** *circle; band*  
**circum (adv.)** *round about*  
**circum (prep. + acc.)** *around*  
**circumdō, -are, circumdēdī,**  
**circumdatum (tr.)** *surround*  
**circumfundō, -ere, circumfūdī,**  
**circumfūsum (tr.)** *pour around*  
**circumveniō, -īre, circumvēnī,**  
**circumventum (tr.)** *go around,*  
*circumvent; surround*  
**cista, -ae (f)** *chest*  
**citerior, -ior, -ius** *nearer*  
**cito (adv.)** *quickly*  
**citō, -āre (tr.)** *set in motion; call; cite*  
**citrā (prep. + acc.)** *on the nearer side*  
*of*  
**citus, -a, -um** *fast, rapid*  
**civīs, -is (m or f)** *citizen*  
**civītās, -tātis (f)** *community; state*  
**clādēs, -is (f)** *disaster*  
**clāmō, -āre (intr., tr.)** *shout, make a*  
*noise*  
**clāmor, -ōris (m)** *shout, cry*  
**clangor, -ōris (m)** *noise, blast*  
**clārītās, -tātis (f)** *brightness,*  
*distinction*  
**clārō, -āre (tr.)** *make famous*  
**clārus, -a, -um** *bright; distinguished,*  
*famous*  
**classis, -is (f)** *fleet*  
**claudō, -ere, clausī, clausum (tr.)** *shut*  
*(off)*  
**claudus, -a, -um** *lame*  
**clausī (perf. of claudō)**  
**clāvis, -is (f)** *key*  
**clēmētia, -ae (f)** *mercy*  
**Cleopatra, -ae** *queen of Egypt*  
**clipeus, -ī (m)** *shield*  
**cloāca, -ae (f)** *sewer, (underground)*  
*drain*  
**Clōdīus, -ī** *male nomen*  
**Cluilius, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**coctus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of coquō)**  
**cocus, -ī (m)** *cook*  
**Cōcūytus, -ī (m)** *river of the*  
*Underworld*  
**coepī (2 syllables) (perf. of incipiō)**  
**coeptum (2 syllables), -ī (n)**  
*undertaking, scheme*  
**coerceō (4 syllables), -ēre (tr.)** *confine,*  
*restrict*  
**cōgitō, -āre (tr.)** *think*  
**cognātus, -ī (m)** *(male) relative*  
**cognōmen, -minis (n)** *name (6.3)*  
**cognoscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitum**  
*(tr.) get to know, learn; recognize;*  
*(perf.) know, (25.1/5b)*  
**cōgō, -ere, coēgī (3 syllables),**  
**coactum (tr.)** *gather together; force*  
**cohors, -ortis (f)** *cohort (unit in*  
*Roman army)*  
**cohortor, -ārī (tr.)** *encourage, urge*  
**collis, -is (m)** *hill*  
**collocō, -āre (tr.)** *place, arrange;*  
*station*  
**colloquium, -ī (n)** *conversation*  
**colloquor, -ī, collocūtus sum (intr.,**  
*tr.) talk with; hold a parley*  
**collūceō, -ēre, colluxī (no sup.;**  
*intr.) shine, give light*  
**collum, -ī (n)** *neck*  
**colō, -ere, coluī, cultum (tr.)** *till;*  
*worship*  
**colōnus, -ī (m)** *settler, colonist*  
**color, -ōris (m)** *colour*  
**columba, -ae (f)** *dove*  
**coma, -ae (f)** *hair; foliage*  
**combūrō, -ere, combussī, combustum**  
*(tr.) burn (tr.)*  
**comes, comitis (m or f)** *companion*  
**comitium, -ī (n)** *meeting-place; (pl.)*  
*elections*  
**commendō, -āre (tr.)** *entrust*  
**commisceō, -ēre, commiscuī,**  
**commixtum (tr.)** *mix, mingle*  
**committō, -ere, commisī, commissum**  
*(tr.) join (battle); entrust; bring it*  
*about (that)*  
**Commius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**commodum, -ī (n)** *benefit, advantage*  
**commoror, -ārī (intr.)** *stay, remain*  
**commoveō, -ēre, commōvī, commōtum**  
*(tr.) stir, alarm, agitate; disturb,*  
*rouse to action*  
**commūnis, -is, -e** *belonging to several*  
*people, held in common; public*  
**commūtō, -āre (tr.)** *change (tr.)*  
**comparō, -āre (tr.)** *match with, put in*  
*the same class as, compare with;*  
*procure*  
**comperiō, -īre, comperī, compertum**  
*(tr.) find out, discover*  
**compescō, -ere, compescuī (no sup.;**  
*tr.) restrain*  
**complector, -ī, complexus sum**  
*(tr.) embrace*



**complūrēs, -ēs, -a** (pl. adj.) *several, many*

**compos, -otis** (adj.) *in control of*

**comprimō, -ere, compressī,**

**compressum** (tr.) *check*

**cōnātus, -ūs** (m) *effort, attempt*

**concedō, -ere, concessī, concessum**

(intr., tr.) *submit; overlook, pardon; grant, allow*

**concidō, -ere, concidī** (no sup.;

intr.) *fall*

**concidō, -ere, concidī, concisum**

(tr.) *cut up; kill, slaughter*

**conciliō, -āre** (tr.) *obtain, procure*

**concilium, -ī** (n) *assembly; council*

**concipiō, -ere, concēpī, conceptum**

(tr.) *conceive; undertake, begin*

**concitō, -āre** (tr.) *stir up, arouse*

**conclāmō, -āre** (tr., intr.) *shout, scream*

**concordia, -ae** (f) *harmony*

**concors, -rdis** (adj.) *harmonious, united*

**concurrō, -ere, concurrī, concursum**

(intr.) *assemble; engage in battle, charge*

**concursum, -ūs** (m) *crowd*

**condemnō, -āre** (tr.) *condemn*

**condiciō, -ōnis** (f) *arrangement; terms*

**condidī** (perf. of *condō*)

**condō, -ere, condidī, conditum**

(tr.) *hide; found, establish*

**conferō, conferre, contulī, collātum**

(tr.) *bring together, compare*

**conficiō, -ere, confēcī, confectum**

(tr.) *do, perform; complete, finish, accomplish*

**confidentia, -ae** (f) *self assurance; audacity*

**confidō, -ere, confisus sum**

(+ dat.) *be confident in* (25.1/5e)

**confirmō, -āre** (tr.) *assert*

**confisus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *confidō*)

**confiteor, -ērī, confessus sum**

(tr.) *admit*

**confugiō, -ere, confugī** (no sup.;

intr.) *flee (for refuge)*

**congerō, -ere, conguessī, congestum**

(tr.) *gather, accumulate*

**congestus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *congerō*)

**coniciō, -ere, coniecī, coniectum**

(tr.) *throw, hurl*

**coniugium** (4 syllables), -ī

(n) *marriage*

**coniunx** (2 syllables), -ugis (m or

f) *spouse*

**coniūratiō** (5 syllables), -ōnis

(f) *conspiracy*

**coniūrō** (3 syllables), -āre

(intr.) *conspire*

**cōmor, -ārī** (tr.) *try, attempt*

**conscendō, -ere, conscendī, conscensum**

(tr., intr.) *climb up, mount; board (a ship)*

**conscribō, -ere, conscripsī, conscriptum**

(tr.) *write, compose; enrol, enlist*

**consensus, -ūs** (m) *agreement, consent*

**consequor, -ī, consecutus sum**

(tr.) *follow; catch up with; achieve*

**conservō, -āre** (tr.) *preserve, look after*

**considerō, -āre** (tr.) *contemplate on, consider*

**considō, -ere, consēdī** (no sup.;

intr.) *take up a position, settle*

**consilium, -ī** (n) *plan; ability to plan; wisdom*

**consistō, -ere, constitī** (no sup.;

intr.) *stop (intr.); take up a position*

**conspiciō, -ere, conspexī, conspectum**

(tr.) *see, notice*

**constantia, -ae** (f) *resolution*

**constitī** (perf. of *consistō* or *constō*)

**constituō, -ere, constitūi, constitūtum**

(tr.) *set up, erect; locate, place*

**constō, -āre, constitī** (no sup.;

intr.) *stand together, take up a position; remain constant*

**consuescō, -ere, consuēvī, consuētum**

(intr., tr.; for pronunciation see p. xiii) *become accustomed (to); (perf.) be in the habit of* (25.1/5b)

**consuētūdō, -dinis** (f; for pronunciation see p. xiii) *habit, custom, practice*

**consul, -ulis** (m) *consul, highest Roman magistrate*

**consulō, -ere, consului, consultum** (tr.,

intr.) *consult; (+ dat.) take thought for, look after*

**consumō, -ere, consumpsī, consumptum**

(tr.) *destroy; eat, devour*

**contemnō, -ere, contempsī,**



**contemptum** (tr.) *despise, disregard*  
**contendō, -ere, contendī, contentum**  
 (tr., intr.) *strive, contend, fight;*  
*conflict; go quickly, march*  
**contentus, -a, -um** *satisfied, content*  
**continens, -entis** (f) *mainland,*  
*continent*  
**continentia, -ae** (f) *restraint, self-*  
*control*  
**contineō, -ēre, continūi, contentum**  
 (tr.) *restrain, tie down; hold, govern*  
**contingō, -ere, contigī, contactum**  
 (tr.) *touch*  
**contorqueō, -ēre, contorsī, contortum**  
 (tr.) *twist; hurl*  
**contrā** (adv.) *on the opposite side*  
**contrā** (prep. + acc.) *opposing;*  
*against*  
**contrādicō, -ere, contrādicī,**  
**contrādictum** (intr.) *speak against,*  
*oppose*  
**contrōversia, -ae** (f) *dispute*  
**contudī** (perf. of **contundō**)  
**contumēlia, -ae** (f) *insult, affront*  
**contundō, -ere, contudī, contūsum**  
 (tr.) *crush, subdue*  
**contus, -ī** (m) *pole*  
**convalescō, -ere, convalui** (no sup.;  
 intr.) *get well, recover*  
**convenienter** (adv., + dat.) *in*  
*accordance with*  
**conveniō, -īre, convēnī, conventum**  
 (intr.) *come together, assemble*  
**convenit** (impersonal use) *it befits, it*  
*is fitting; it is agreed* (20.1/2c)  
**convertō, -ere, convertī, conversum**  
 (tr.) *turn upside down, turn*  
**convīcium, -ī** (n) *angry noise, clamour,*  
*cry*  
**convincō, -ere, convicī, convictum**  
 (tr.) *find guilty, convict*  
**convīva, -ae** (m) *guest at a meal*  
**convīvium, -ī** (n) *banquet*  
**cooptō, -āre** (tr.) *choose*  
**coorior, -īrī, coortus sum** (intr.) *arise*  
**cōpia, -ae** (f) *abundance; (pl.)*  
*supplies, provisions; forces, troops*  
 (see also **novae cōpiae**)  
**coquō, -ere, coxī, coctum** (tr.) *cook*  
**cor, cordis** (n) *heart*  
**Corinthus, -ī** (f) *city in southern*  
*Greece, Corinth*

**cornū, -ūs** (n) *horn*  
**corōna, -ae** (f) *wreath, garland, crown*  
**corpus, -poris** (n) *body*  
**corrumpō, -ere, corrūpī, corruptum**  
 (tr.) *harm*  
**corruptiō, -ōnis** (f) *act of bribing or*  
*seducing, corruption*  
**cottidiē** (adv.) *daily, every day*  
**coxī** (perf. of **coquō**)  
**crās** (adv.) *tomorrow*  
**crastinus, -a, -um** *belonging to*  
*tomorrow, tomorrow's*  
**crāter, -ēris (-ēros)** (m;  
 25.1/4e) *mixing bowl*  
**crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum** (+ dat.)  
*believe* (20.1/1); (+ dat. of person  
 and acc. of thing) *entrust*  
**crēdulus, -a, -um** *credulous; (+ dat.)*  
*trusting (in)*  
**creō, -āre** (tr.) *create; appoint, elect;*  
 (pass.) *be born*  
**crepitō, -āre** (intr.) *rattle, rustle*  
**crepusculum, -ī** (n) *twilight, dusk*  
**crescō, -ere, crēvī, crētum** (intr.) *grow*  
**Creūsa, -ae** *first wife of Aeneas*  
**crīmen, -minis** (n) *accusation, charge*  
**crīnis, -is** (m) *hair*  
**crīstātus, -a, -um** *having a comb,*  
*crested*  
**cruciātus, -ūs** (m) *torture*  
**crūdēlis, -is, -e** *cruel*  
**crūdus, -a, -um** *uncooked, raw; hardy,*  
*vigorous*  
**cruentus, -a, -um** *blood-stained*  
**cubīle, -is** (n) *bed*  
**cubō, -āre, cubui, cubitum** (intr.) *lie;*  
*down, go to bed*  
**cucurrī** (perf. of **currō**)  
**culex, -licis** (m) *gnat (mosquito?)*  
**culmen, -minis** (n) *summit, peak*  
**culpa, -ae** (f) *guilt, fault*  
**culter, cultrī** (m) *knife*  
**cultus, -ūs** (m) *cultivation; training;*  
*state of living in a civilized way,*  
*civilization*  
**cum** (conj.) *when; since; whenever;*  
*although* (16.1/3)  
**cum** (prep. + abl.) *together with, with*  
**cumba, -ae** (f) *boat, skiff*  
**cunctor, -ārī** (intr.) *delay, loiter*  
**cunctus, -a, -um** *all*  
**cupiditās, -tātis** (f) *desire, greed*



**cupīdō, -dinis** (m or f) *strong desire; lust*

**cupidus, -a, -um** *anxious, eager; (+ gen.) desirous of, eager for*  
**cupiō, -ere, cupivī (-ī), cupitum**  
 (tr.) *desire*

**cupressus, -ī** (f) *cypress*

**cūr . . . ?** (interr. adv.) *why. . . ?*

**cūra, -ae** (f) *care; worry*

**Cūria, -ae** (f) *Senate-house*

**Cūriātius, -ī** *male nomen*

**Cūriō, -ōnis** *male cognomen*

**cūriōsus, -a, -um** *careful, painstaking, meticulous*

**cūrō, -āre** (tr.) *take care of, attend to; undertake, arrange; see to it (that)*

**currō, -ere, cucurri, cursum**  
 (intr.) *run; travel quickly, race*

**currus, -ūs** (m) *chariot*

**kursūra, -ae** (f) *(the action of) running*

**kursus, -ūs** (m) *course; passage, journey*

**curvō, -āre** (tr.) *bend, make curved*

**curvus, -a, -um** *bent, curved*

**custōdia, -ae** (f) *custody, imprisonment; prison*

**custōdiō, -īre** (tr.) *keep watch over, guard*

**custōs, custōdis** (m) *guard, custodian*

**cutis, -is** (f) *skin*

**damnō, -āre** (tr.) *condemn*

**damnum, -ī** (n) *loss*

**Danaī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *another name for the Greeks in epic poetry*

**Daphnis, -idis** *male character in pastoral poetry*

**Dardanius, -a, -um** *descended from Dardanus, a son of Jupiter; Dardanian*

**Dārius, -ī** *Persian king*

**datūs, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *dō*)

**Dāvus, -ī** (m) *common slave's name*

**dē** (prep. + abl.) *down from; about, concerning*

**dea, -ae** (f) *goddess* (3.1/3)

**dēbellō, -āre** (tr.) *subdue*

**dēbeō, -ēre** (tr.) *owe; (+ inf.) be obliged to (ought, should, must etc.)*

**dēbilitō, -āre** (tr.) *weaken*

**dēcēdō, -ere, dēcēssī, dēcēssum**  
 (intr.) *depart*

**decem** (indecl. adj.) *ten*

**dēcernō, -ere, dēcērvī, dēcēretum** (tr., intr.) *decree*

**decet, -ēre, decuit** (no sup.; + acc.) *it becomes, befits* (20.1/2a)

**dēcidō, -ere, dēcīdī** (no sup.; intr.) *fall down, go down, descend*

**decimus, -a, -um** *tenth*

**dēcēretum, -ī** (n) *decision, decree*

**dēcūrrō, -ere dē(cu)currī, dēcūrrum**  
 (intr.) *run down*

**decus, -coris** (n) *honour, glory*

**dēdecet, -ēre, dēdecuit** (no sup.; + acc.) *it does not become, does not befit* (20.1/2a)

**dēdecus, -coris** (n) *disgrace, dishonour; (pl.) iniquities*

**dedī** (perf. of *dō*)

**dēdignor, -ārī** (tr.) *scorn, disdain*

**dēdō, -ere, dēdidī, dēditum** (tr.) *give up, surrender* (tr.)

**dēdūcō, -ere, dēdūxī, dēductum**  
 (tr.) *lead away; escort; take as a bride*

**dēfatigātiō, -ōnis** (f) *weariness*

**dēfendō, -ere, dēfēdī, dēfensum**  
 (tr.) *defend; ward off*

**dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum**  
 (tr.) *convey, take; denounce*

**dēformis, -is, -e** *ugly*

**dēfungor, -ī, dēfunctus sum**  
 (+ abl.) *be finished with*

**dēgō, -ere** (n. o. p.; tr.) *spend (time etc.)*

**deinde** (adv.) *afterwards, next, then*

**dēlātus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *dēferō*)

**dēlectō, -āre** (tr.) *please; (pass. + abl.) take delight in*

**dēleō, -ēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum**  
 (tr.) *destroy*

**dēliberō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *consider carefully, deliberate*

**dēliciae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *darling*

**dēligō, -ere, dēlēgī, dēlectum**  
 (tr.) *choose*

**dēlinquō, -ere, dēliquī, dēlictum**  
 (intr.) *do wrong, err*

**Dēlius, -a, -um** (adj. of *Dēlos*) *Delian*

**dēlphīnus, -ī** (m) *dolphin*

**dēlūbrum, -ī** (n) *temple, shrine*

**Dēlus (-os), -ī** (f) *Delos (island in the Aegean)*



- dēmānō, -āre** (intr.) *flow down*  
**dēmens, -entis** (adj.) *mad*  
**dēmentia, -ae** (f) *madness*  
**dēmittō, -ere, dēmīsī, dēmissum**  
 (tr.) *send down, let go, lose; (pass.)*  
*come down*  
**dēmō, -ere, dempsī, demptum**  
 (tr.) *take away, remove*  
**dēmonstrō, -āre** (tr.) *point out*  
**Dēmōsthenēs, -is** *famous Greek orator*  
**dēnī, -ae, -a** *ten each; ten* (12.1/4c)  
**dens, -entis** (m) *tooth*  
**densus, -a, -um** *thick*  
**dēpellō, -ere, dēpulī, dēpulsum**  
 (tr.) *drive away, remove*  
**dēpendeō, -ēre, dēpendī** (no sup.;  
 intr.) *hang down*  
**dēpōnō, -ere, dēposuī, dēpositum**  
 (tr.) *put down, take down; take off*  
**dēpopulor, -ārī** (tr.) *ravage, lay waste*  
**dēprehendō, -ere, dēprehendī,**  
**dēprehensum** (tr.) *catch, seize*  
**dēpulī** (perf. of **dēpellō**)  
**descendō, -ere, descendī, descensum**  
 (intr.) *go down, descend*  
**descensus, -ūs** (m) *descent*  
**dēserō, -ere, dēseruī, dēsertum**  
 (tr.) *abandon*  
**dēsiderium, -ī** (n) *desire, longing; need*  
**dēsiderō, -āre** (tr.) *desire, long for*  
**dēsidiōsus, -a, -um** *idle, lazy*  
**dēsiliō, -īre, dēsiluī** (no sup.; intr.)  
*jump down*  
**dēsīnō, -ere dēsīvī (ī), dēsītum** (tr.,  
 intr.) *cease; stop* (tr., intr.)  
**dēsistō, -ere, destitī,** (no sup.; tr.,  
 intr.) *leave off, cease; stop* (tr.,  
 intr.)  
**despērō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *despair (of),*  
*give up hope*  
**despiciō, -ere, despexī, despectum**  
 (tr.) *look down on; despise, disdain*  
**dēsum** (dē + sum; + dat.) *be lacking,*  
*fail*  
**dēterior, -ior, -ius** *worse, inferior*  
**dētestor, -ārī** (tr.) *feel abhorrence for,*  
*loathe*  
**dētrahō, -ere, dētraxī, dētractum**  
 (tr.) *take away; take off, remove*  
**deus, -ī** (m) *god* (3.1/3b)  
**dēveniō, -īre, dēvenī, dēventum**  
 (intr.) *come (by chance)*  
**dēvorō, -āre** (tr.) *devour*  
**dext(e)ra (manus)** *right hand*  
**dexter, dext(e)ra, dext(e)rum** *on the*  
*right-hand side, right*  
**Diāna, -ae** *Diana* (9.3)  
**dīcō, -ere, dixī, dictum** (tr.) *say,*  
*speak, mention*  
**dictātor, -ōris** (m) *chief magistrate*  
*appointed in an emergency, dictator*  
**dictō, -āre** (tr.) *prescribe, dictate*  
**dictum, -ī** (n) *what is said; (pl.) words*  
**dictus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **dīcō**)  
**didicī** (perf. of **discō**)  
**dīes -ēī** (m) *day*  
**differō, differre, distulī, dilātum** (intr.,  
 tr.) *be different, differ; postpone*  
**difficilis, -is, -e** *difficult*  
**difficultās, -tātis** (f) *difficulty*  
**dīgītus, -ī** (m) *finger*  
**dignus, -a, -um** (+ abl.) *worthy (of)*  
**dīligō, -ere, dīlexī, dīlectum** (tr.) *love*  
**dīmīcō, -āre** (intr.) *fight*  
**dīmīdium, -ī** (n) *half*  
**dīmīttō, -ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum**  
 (tr.) *send away; let go, let escape;*  
*lose*  
**dīnoscō, -ere** (n. o. p.; tr.) *tell apart,*  
*distinguish*  
**Diogenēs, -is** *Greek philosopher*  
**Dionýsius, -ī** *notorious Greek tyrant*  
*of Syracuse*  
**dīruō, -ere, dīruī, dīrutum** (tr.) *pull*  
*down, destroy-*  
**dīrus, -a, -um** *dreadful, fearful*  
**dīs** (dat. or abl. pl. of **deus** (3.1/3b))  
**Dis, Dītis** *another name of Pluto* (9.3)  
**dīs, dītis** (adj.) *rich* (9.1/2)  
**discēdō, -ere, discessī, discessum**  
 (intr.) *go away, leave; split open,*  
*open up*  
**discessus, -ūs** (m) *departure*  
**disciplīna, -ae** (f) *training; study;*  
*pursuit*  
**discipulus, -ī** (m) *pupil*  
**discō, -ere, didicī** (no sup.; tr.) *learn*  
**discrīmen, -mīnis** (n) *dividing-line;*  
*distinction; decision; crisis*  
**disertus, -a, -um** *eloquent*  
**dispergō, -ere, dispersī, dispersum**  
 (tr.) *scatter, disperse* (tr.)  
**disputō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *debate,*  
*discuss; argue*  
**dissimilis, -is, -e** *dissimilar*  
**dissimilitūdō, -dīnis** (f) *difference*



- dissimulō, -āre** (tr.) *conceal one's thoughts, dissemble*
- distincō, -ēre, distincī, distentum** (tr.) *keep apart*
- distō, -āre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *be distant*
- diū** (adv.) *for a long time*
- diurnus, -a, -um** *belonging to day*
- diūtissimē** (adv.) (superl. of **diū**) *for a very long time*
- diūtius** (adv.) (compar. of **diū** (19.1/2 note 1)) *for a longer time*
- diuturnus, -a, -um** *long-lasting*
- diversus, -a, -um** (turned) *in the opposite direction; different, contrary*
- dīves, dīvītis** (adj.) *rich* (9.1/2)
- Divico** (nom.) *leader of the Helvetii*
- dividō, -ere, divīsī, divīsum** (tr.) *divide*
- divinō, -āre** (tr.) *foresee*
- divinus, -a, -um** *divine*
- divitiae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *riches*
- divus, -ī** (m) *god*
- dixī** (perf. of **dicō**)
- dō, dare, dedī, datum** (tr.) *give*
- doceō, -ēre, docuī, doctum** (tr.) *teach*
- doctrīna, -ae** (f) *education, learning*
- doctus, -a, -um** *learned*
- documentum, -ī** (n) *example, evidence*
- doleō, -ēre** (intr.) *grieve, be sorry; be sore*
- dolor, -ōris** (m) *pain; grief*
- dolus, -ī** (m) *trick, deceit*
- dominātus, -ūs** (m) *rule, control*
- dominus, -ī** (m) *master; ruler*
- domitor, -ōris** (m) *tamer*
- domō, -āre, domuī, domitum** (tr.) *tame*
- domus, -ūs** (f) *house, home* (9.1/3 note 3)
- dōnec** (conj.) *until; while, as long as* (29.1/3b(ii))
- dōnō, -āre** (tr.) *present; give*
- dōnum, -ī** (n) *gift*
- dormiō, -īre** (intr.) *sleep*
- dōs, dōtis** (f) *dowry*
- dubitātiō, -ōnis** (f) *hesitation*
- dubitō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *doubt, be hesitant*
- dubius, -a, -um** *uncertain, doubtful*
- ducentī, -ae, -a** *two hundred*
- dūcō, -ere, duxī, ductum** (tr.) *lead, bring; consider; marry (with man as subject); prolong, continue* (tr.); *draw out, waste* (time)
- dulcis, -is, -e** *sweet, pleasant*
- dum** (conj.) *until; while, as long as; provided that* (29.1/3b(iii))
- dummodo** (conj.) *provided that* (29.1/3b (iii))
- duo, duae, duo** *two* (11.1/5b)
- duodēnī, -ae, -a** *twelve each; twelve* (12.1/4c)
- duplicō, -āre** (tr.) *double*
- dūrē** (adv.) *harshly; hardly*
- dūrus, -a, -um** *hard, tough*
- dux, ducis** (m) *leader*
- duxī** (perf. of **dūcō**)
- ē** or **ex** (prep. + abl.) *out of, from*
- eadem** (nom. f.s. of **idem**)
- ebenus, ī** (m) *ebony (wood)*
- ēbrius, -a, -um** *drunk*
- ecce** (interj.) *behold! look!*
- edax, -ācis** (adj.) *devouring, destructive*
- ēdictum, ī** (n) *proclamation*
- ēditus, -a, -um** *high, lofty*
- ēdō, -ere, ēdidī, ēditum** (tr.) *bring forth, give birth to*
- edō, ēsse, ēdī, ēsum** (tr.) *eat* (25.1/5d)
- ēducō, -āre** (tr.) *rear, train*
- ēducō, -ere, ēduxī, ēductum** (tr.) *take out; rescue*
- efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātum** (tr.) *carry out; take away for cremation*
- efficiō, -ere, effēcī, effectum** (tr.) *cause; produce; see to it that*
- effugiō, -ere, effūgī** (no sup.; tr., intr.) *escape*
- effundō, -ere, effudī, effusum** (tr.) *pour out; waste*
- egēnus, -a, -um** *needy, deprived*
- egeō, -ēre, eguī** (no sup.; + gen. or abl.) *lack, want*
- egestās, -tātis** (f) *poverty*
- ēgī** (perf. of **agō**)
- Egnātius, -ī** *male nomen*
- ego** (pron.) *I* (8.1/1)
- ēgredior, -ī, ēgressus sum** (intr., tr.) *go out; leave; disembark*
- ēgregius, -a, -um** *outstanding, splendid*
- ēgressus, -ūs** (m) *disembarkation*
- ēiciō, -ere, ēiēcī, ēiectum** (tr.) *throw out, toss up*
- ēlectrum, -ī** (n) *an alloy of gold and silver*



- ēlegans, -antis** (adj.) *refined*  
**ēlegantia, -ae** (f) *refinement, elegance*  
**elementum, -ī** (n) *elemental substance*  
 (in 24.3 *earth* is meant)  
**elephantus, -ī** (m) *elephant*  
**ēloquentia, -ae** (f) *eloquence*  
**ēloquium, -ī** (n) *oratory*  
**ēmensus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of  
**ēmetior**)  
**ēmergō, -ere, ēmersī, ēmersum**  
 (intr.) *come up (to), come (to)*  
**ēmētior, -īrī, ēmensus sum**  
 (tr.) *measure out; live through*  
**ēmīror, -ārī** (tr.) *marvel at*  
**emō, -ere, ēmī, emptum** (tr.) *buy*  
**ēmolumentum, -ī** (n) *advantage, benefit*  
**emptor, -ōris** (m) *buyer*  
**ēn** (interj.) *behold! see!*  
**enim** (conj., normally 2nd word) *for*  
 (introducing a reason); *for instance, of course*  
**Ennius, -ī** *early Roman poet*  
**eō** (abl. neut.s. of *is*) *for this reason*  
**eō** (adv.) *to there, to that point*  
**eō, ire, īi (īvī), itum** (intr.) *go* (15.1/6  
 and p. 272)  
**Epicūrēus, -ī** (m) *follower of the Greek philosopher Epicurus*  
**Epidaurus, -ī** (f) *city in southern Greece*  
**Ēpīrus, -ī** (f) *region in north-western Greece*  
**epistula, -ae** (f) *letter, epistle*  
**eques, equitis** (m) *horseman*  
**equidem** (adv.) *indeed*  
**equitātus, -ūs** (m) *cavalry*  
**equus, -ī** (m) *horse*  
**ērādicō, -āre** (tr.) *destroy*  
**eram** (impf. of *sum*)  
**Erebus, -ī** (m) *another name of the Underworld*  
**ergō** (conj.) *therefore, well*  
**ērigō, -ere, ērexī, ērectum** (tr.) *raise up*  
**Eriphyla, -ae** *female character in Greek mythology*  
**ēripiō, -ere, ēripiui, ēreptum**  
 (tr.) *seize, snatch*  
**erō** (fut. of *sum*)  
**errō, -āre** (intr.) *wander; err, be wrong*  
**error, -ōris** (m) *wandering; error*  
**ēructō, -āre** (tr.) *disgorge, spew up*  
**ēruditō, -ōnis** (f) *culture, education*  
**ērumpō, -ere, ērupī, ēruptum**  
 (tr.) *break out from*  
**erus, -ī** (m) *master*  
**este** (2nd pl. imp. of *sum*)  
**ēsum** (sup. of *edō, ēsse*)  
**et** (conj. and adv.) *and; even, too*  
 (3.1/5)  
**et . . . et** *both . . . and* (3.1/5)  
**etiam** (adv.; 3 syllables) *even, also*  
 (3.1/5)  
**etiāmsī** (conj.) *even if* (29.1/4a)  
**Etruscī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of Etruria in the north-west of Italy, Etruscans*  
**etsī** (conj.) *even if* (29.1/4a)  
**Euander, -drī** *king in Vergil's Aeneid, Evander*  
**Eumenides, -um** (f. pl.) *the Furies*  
**Eurōpa, -ae** (f) *Europe*  
**Eurydicē, -ēs** *wife of Orpheus*  
**ēvādō, -ere, ēvāsī, ēvāsum** (intr.,  
 tr.) *get clear (of), escape*  
**ēvellō, -ere, ēvellī (ēvulsī), ēvulsum**  
 (tr.) *tear out*  
**ēveniō, -ire, ēvenī, ēventum**  
 (intr.) *happen, come about*  
**ēvenit** (impersonal use) *it happens*  
**ēventus, -ūs** (m) *outcome, issue*  
**ēvertō, -ere, ēvertī, ēversum**  
 (tr.) *overturn, upset*  
**ēvocō, -āre** (tr.) *call forth*  
**ex** (see *ē*)  
**excēdō, -ere, excessī, excessum** (intr.,  
 tr.) *go out, withdraw (from)*  
**excellō, -ere** (n. o. p.; intr.) *be superior, excel*  
**excelsus, -a, -um** *lofty, high; exalted*  
**excidium, -ī** (n) *destruction*  
**excīō, -ire** (tr.) *draw out, rouse*  
**excipiō, -ere, excēpi, exceptum**  
 (tr.) *set aside, exclude, except; capture; receive*  
**excitō, -āre** (tr.) *stir up, arouse*  
**exclāmō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *shout*  
**excolō, -ere, excolui, excultum**  
 (tr.) *improve, develop, educate*  
**excruciō, -āre** (tr.) *torture*  
**excubō, -āre, excubui, excubitum**  
 (intr.) *spend the night in the open*  
**exēgī** (perf. of *exigō*)  
**exemplar, -āris** (n) *pattern, example*



- exemplum, -ī (n)** *specimen, example*  
**exeō** (compound of eō, īre; intr.) *come out, go out*  
**exerceō, -ēre** (tr.) *train, exercise* (tr.); *keep busy, occupy*  
**exercitātiō, -ōnis** (f) *experience*  
**exercitus, -ūs** (m) *army*  
**exhālō, -āre** (tr.) *breathe out*  
**exigō, -ere, -exēgī, exactum** (tr.) *execute, complete; demand*  
**exiguitās, -tātis** (f) *shortness*  
**exiguus, -a, -um** *small; small in amount, a little*  
**existimō, -āre** (tr.) *value; suppose, think*  
**exitium, -ī** (n) *destruction, death*  
**exitus, -ūs** (m) *end; death*  
**exorior, -īrī, exortus sum** (intr.) *arise, appear; become*  
**expediō, -īre** (tr.) *extricate; solve (a problem); prepare for use*  
**expedit** (impersonal use) *it is expedient, profitable* (20.1/2c)  
**expeditus, -a, -um** *free, ready; unencumbered; light-armed*  
**experimentum, -ī** (n) *trial, experiment*  
**experior, -īrī, expertus sum** (tr.) *try*  
**expers, -rtis** (adj. + gen.) *destitute of, lacking in*  
**expetō, -ere, expetivī (-ī), expetitum** (tr.) *ask for, request; seek after*  
**expilō, -āre** (tr.) *rob, plunder*  
**explōrātor, -ōris** (m) *scout, spy*  
**expōnō, -ere, exposuī, expositum** (tr.) *disembark, land*  
**expectō, -āre** (tr. intr.) *expect, wait (for)*  
**extinguō, -ere, extinxī, extinctum** (tr.) *quench; destroy*  
**extō, -āre, extitī** (no sup.; intr.) *exist, be*  
**exstruō, -ere, exstruxī, exstructum** (tr.) *erect*  
**exsultō, -āre, exsultāvī** (no sup.; intr.) *spring up; run riot*  
**exsuperō, -āre** (tr.) *surpass*  
**extemplō** (adv.) *at once, on the spot, immediately*  
**extrā** (prep. + acc.) *beyond, outside; without*  
**extrūdō, -ere, extrūsī, extrūsum** (tr.) *push out*
- extulī** (perf. of efferō)  
**exuō, -ere, exuī, exūtum** (tr.) *put off, take off*
- faber, fabri** (m) *blacksmith; maker*  
**Fabiānus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**Fabius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**Fabricius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**fabula, -ae** (f) *story; drama, play*  
**Fabullus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**faciēs, -ēī** (f) *appearance, aspect*  
**facile** (adv.) *easily*  
**facilis, -is, -e** *easy; compliant, indulgent, obliging*  
**facinus, -noris** (n) *crime*  
**faciō, -ere, fecī, factum** (tr.) *make, cause, do*  
**factiō, -ōnis** (f) *party, faction*  
**factum, -ī** (n) *deed*  
**factus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of faciō)  
**fācundia, -ae** (f) *eloquence*  
**fallax, -ācis** (adj.) *deceitful, treacherous*  
**fallō, -ere, fefellī, falsum** (tr.) *deceive, trick, beguile; (pass.) be mistaken*  
**falsus, -a, -um** *untrue, wrong; false*  
**falx, falcis** (f) *sickle*  
**fāma, -ae** (f) *fame; reputation*  
**familia, -ae** (f) *family; household (i.e. family, slaves, and dependants)*  
**fānum, -ī** (n) *shrine, temple*  
**fās** (indecl. noun) *(what is) right; divine law* (25.1/4d)  
**fateor, -ērī, fassus sum** (tr.) *confess*  
**fatigō, -āre** (tr.) *tire, make weary*  
**fātum, -ī** (n) *fate, divine will; death*  
**fātus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of for)  
**faucēs, -ium** (f. pl.) *jaws; entrance*  
**faueō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum** (+ dat.) *favour*  
**favus, -ī** (m) *honeycomb*  
**fecī** (perf. of faciō)  
**fēcundus, -a, -um** *fertile*  
**fefellī** (perf. of fallō)  
**fēlicitās, -tātis** (f) *good fortune; aptness*  
**fēlix, -īcis** (adj.) *lucky, fortunate, happy*  
**fēmina, -ae** (f) *woman, female*  
**fera, -ae** (f) *wild animal*  
**feriō, -īre** (n. o. p.; tr.) *strike* (15.1/4)



- ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum** (tr., intr.) *carry (off), bear; endure, suffer; lead* (intr. of a road); *say, tell; propose* (a law) (15.1/4)  
**ferōciter** (adv.) *fiercely*  
**ferox, -ōcis** (adj.) *fierce*  
**ferrūgineus, -a, -um** *rust-coloured, dark*  
**ferrum, -ī** (n) *iron; sword(s)*  
**fertilis, -is, -e** *fertile*  
**ferus, -a, -um** *wild, rough; fierce*  
**fessus, -a, -um** *weary*  
**fēteō, -ēre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *have an offensive smell, smell* (intr.)  
**fidēlis, -is, -e** *faithful; trustworthy*  
**Fidentīnus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**fidēs, -eī** (f) *faith, trust; honesty; protection*  
**fidō, -ere, fīsus sum** (+ dat.) *trust* (25.1/5e)  
**figō, -ere, fixī, fixum** (tr.) *fix*  
**fīlia, -ae** (f) *daughter*  
**fīlius, -ī** (m) *son*  
**findō, -ere, fidī, fissum** (tr.) *cleave*  
**figō, -ere, fixī, fictum** (tr.) *make, devise; invent, fabricate*  
**fīniō, -īre** (tr.) *finish*  
**fīnis, -is** (m) *end, limit; (pl.) boundaries*  
**fīnitimus, -a, -um** *neighbouring*  
**fīō, fierī, factus sum** (intr.) *be made, become* (15.1/3 and p. 272)  
**fīrmus, -a, -um** *strong, stout*  
**fit** (impersonal use) *it happens*  
**fixī** (perf. of figō)  
**flagellum, -ī** (n) *whip*  
**flāgitium, -ī** (n) *shameful act, outrage*  
**flāmen, -minis** (n) *wind, breeze*  
**flamma, -ae** (f) *flame; passion*  
**flāvus, -a, -um** *yellow, golden*  
**flēbilis, -is, -e** *tearful*  
**flectō, -ere, flexī, flexum** (tr.) *bend* (tr.)  
**fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum** (intr., tr.) *weep; lament*  
**flētus, -ūs** (m) *(act of) weeping*  
**flexilis, -is, -e** *pliant, flexible*  
**flōreō, -ēre, flōruī** (no sup.; intr.) *flower, bloom; prosper, thrive, flourish*  
**Flōrus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**flōs, flōris** (m) *flower*  
**fluctus, -ūs** (m) *wave*  
**flūmen, -minis** (n) *river*  
**fluō, -ere, fluxī, fluxum** (intr.) *flow*  
**fluvius, -ī** (m) *river*  
**focus, -ī** (m) *hearth; altar*  
**fodiō, -ere, fōdī, fossum** (tr.) *dig*  
**foedus, -a, -um** *fearful, horrible*  
**foedus, -deris** (n) *agreement, treaty, compact*  
**folium, -ī** (n) *leaf*  
**fons, fontis** (m) *fountain, spring*  
**for, fārī, fātus sum** (intr., tr.) *speak* (25.1/5a(i))  
**forās** (adv.) *(to) outside* (with verbs of motion)  
**fore** (alternative fut. inf. of sum)  
**forent** = essent  
**forīs** (adv.) *outside, out of doors, abroad*  
**foris, -is** (f.; usually pl.) *door; entrance*  
**forma, -ae** (f) *appearance; shape; beauty*  
**formīca, -ae** (f) *ant*  
**formīdō, -dinis** (f) *fear*  
**formīdulōsus, -a, -um** *fearsome*  
**formōsus, -a, -um** *beautiful*  
**fors, fortis** (f) *chance, luck*  
**forsan** (adv.) *perhaps*  
**forsitan** (23.1/3 note 3) *it is possible that, possibly*  
**fortasse** (adv.) *perhaps*  
**forte** (adv.) *by chance, perhaps*  
**fortis, -is, -e** *strong, powerful; brave*  
**fortiter** (adv.) *bravely, manfully*  
**fortitūdō, -dinis** (f) *bravery*  
**fortūna, -ae** (f) *fortune; good fortune, luck; success; rank*  
**fortūnātus, -a, -um** *fortunate, lucky*  
**forum, -ī** (n) *public square in the centre of a town*  
**fossa, -ae** (f) *ditch*  
**foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtum** (tr.) *cherish*  
**fragilis, -is, -e** *brittle*  
**fragor, -ōris** (m) *crash*  
**frangō, -ere, frēgī, fractum** (tr.) *break* (tr.)  
**frāter, frātris** (m) *brother*  
**frāternus, -a, -um** *of a brother, fraternal*  
**fremō, -ere, fremuī, fremitum** (intr.) *bellow*



- frequens, -entis** (adj.) *frequent*  
**frequenter** (adv.) *often*  
**frētus, -a, -um** (+ abl.) *relying on*  
**frigidus, -a, -um** *cold, chilly*  
**frīgus, -oris** (n) *coldness, chill*  
**frons, frondis** (f) *leaf, foliage*  
**fructus, -ūs** (m) *fruit, crop; profit, advantage*  
**frūmentārius, -a, -um** *connected with corn or food*  
**frūmentum, -ī** (n) *grain, corn*  
**fruor, -ī, fructus sum** (+ abl.) *enjoy*  
**frustrā** (adv.) *in vain, to no purpose*  
**fūdī** (perf. of **fundō, -ere**)  
**fuga, -ae** (f) *flight; exile*  
**fugiō, -ere, fūgī** (no sup.; intr., tr.) *flee (from)*  
**fugō, -āre** (tr.) *put to flight, rout*  
**fūī** (perf. of **sum**)  
**fulciō, -īre, fulsī, fultum** (tr.) *prop*  
**fulgeō, -ēre, fulsī** (no sup.; intr.) *shine*  
**fulgur, -uris** (n) *flash of lightning, thunderbolt*  
**fūmō, -āre, fūmāvī** (no sup.; intr.) *emit smoke, smoke*  
**fūmus, -ī** (m) *smoke*  
**fundāmentum, -ī** (n) *foundation*  
**fundō, -āre** (tr.) *lay the foundations of*  
**fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsum** (tr.) *pour, pour out*  
**fundus, -ī** (m) *farm*  
**fungor, -ī, functus sum** (+ abl.) *perform, discharge (an office)*  
**fūr, fūris** (m) *thief*  
**furō, -ere** (n. o. p.; intr.) *behave madly, rage*  
**furor, -ōris** (m) *madness*  
**furtim** (adv.) *secretly*  
**furtīvus, -a, -um** *stolen*  
**fustis, -is** (m) *stick*  
**futūrus, -a, -um** *going to be* (fut. pple. of **sum**)
- Gādēs, -ium** (f. pl.) *modern Cadiz in south-western Spain*  
**Gādītānī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of Gades (Cadiz)*  
**Galatēa, -ae** *female name*  
**Galba, -ae** *male cognomen*  
**galea, -ae** (f) *helmet*  
**Gallia, -ae** (f) *Gaul*
- Gallicus, -a, -um** *Gallic*  
**Gallus, -ī** (m) *inhabitant of Gaul*  
**Gāngēs, -is** (m) *river Ganges in eastern India*  
**gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus sum** (intr.) *rejoice* (25.1/5e)  
**gaudium, -ī** (n) *joy*  
**gelidus, -a, -um** *cold*  
**Gelō, -ōnis** *Greek tyrant of Syracuse*  
**geminus, -a, -um** *twin; double*  
**gemma, -ae** (f) *bud*  
**gemō, -ere, genuī, gemitum** (intr., tr.) *groan; lament*  
**genitus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **gignō**)  
**genius, -ī** (m) *guardian spirit of a family or an individual*  
**gens, gentis** (f) *race, people; family*  
**genū, -ūs** (n) *knee*  
**genuī** (perf. of **gignō**)  
**genus, -neris** (n) *birth, origin; race; class; type*  
**Germānia, -ae** (f) *Germany; name of two Roman provinces*  
**Germānus, -ī** (m) *inhabitant of Germany, German*  
**gerō, -ere, gessī, gestum** (tr.) *carry, bring, bear; wage, do*  
**gessī** (perf. of **gerō**)  
**gestiō, -īre, gestīvī (-īī)** (no sup.; intr.) *become elated, excited*  
**gestus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **gerō**)  
**gignō, -ere, genuī, genitum** (tr.) *produce, give birth to*  
**gladiātor, -ōris** (m) *gladiator*  
**gladius, -ī** (m), and **gladium, -ī** (n) *sword*  
**glomeror, -ārī** (intr.) *collect in a group, flock together*  
**glōria, -ae** (f) *glory*  
**gracilis, -is, -e** *slender*  
**gradior, -ī, gressus sum** (intr.) *step, walk*  
**Graeca, -ae** (f) *Greek woman*  
**Graecia, -ae** (f) *Greece*  
**Graecus, -ī** (m) *inhabitant of Greece, Greek*  
**grammaticus, -ī** (m) *scholar*  
**grandis, -is, -e** *great; loud; large*  
**grātēs agō** (+ dat.) *give thanks to, thank*  
**grātiā** (abl. with preceding gen.) *for the sake of, by reason of*



- grātia**, -ae (f) *favour, goodwill; charm*  
**grātiās agō** (+ dat.) *give thanks to, thank*  
**grātulātiō**, -ōnis (f) (*act of*) *rejoicing*  
**grātus**, -a, -um *pleasing; pleasant, charming; grateful*  
**gravis**, -is, -e *heavy; earnest, serious; painful*  
**gravitās**, -tātis (f) *heaviness; seriousness, sobriety*  
**graviter** (adv.) *gravely; with displeasure*  
**gurgēs**, -gītis (m) *waters (of a river), stream; sea*  
**gustus**, -ūs (m) *taste, flavour*  
**gutta**, -ae (f) *drop*  
**Gy̅gēs**, -is *shepherd who became king of Lydia*
- habēō**, -ēre (tr.) *have; hold; contain; consider; (pass.) be considered; (with reflex.) be in such a way, be*  
**habētō** (s. fut. imp. act. of **habēō** (21.1/1 note 3))  
**habitō**, -āre (intr., tr.)  *dwell, live; inhabit*  
**Haeduī**, -ōrum (m. pl.) *a tribe of Gauls*  
**haedus**, -ī (m) *young goat*  
**haereō**, -ēre, **haesī**, **haesum** (+ dat.) *stick; cling to*  
**Hannibal**, -alis *Carthaginian general*  
**harēna**, -ae (f) *sand, grain of sand; arena*  
**harundō**, -dinis (f) *reed*  
**haruspiciū**, -ī (n) *method of divination from the entrails of sacrificed animals*  
**Hasdrubal**, -alis *Carthaginian general*  
**hasta**, -ae (f) *spear*  
**hastile**, -is (n) *spear (shaft)*  
**haud** (adv.) *no, not (for **haud sciō an** see 23.1/3 note 3)*  
**hauriō**, -īre, **hausī**, **haustum** (tr.) *drain*  
**Hector**, -oris *Trojan hero in Homer's Iliad*  
**heia** (exclam.) *hey!*  
**Helicōn**, -ōnis (m) *mountain in Greece sacred to Apollo and the Muses*  
**Helvētīi**, -ōrum (m. pl.) *Celtic tribe living in western Switzerland*
- herba**, -ae (f) *plant, herb; grass*  
**hērēs**, -ēdis (m or f) *heir*  
**hēri** (adv.) *yesterday*  
**hērōs**, **hērōos** (m) *hero (25.1/4e)*  
**hesternus**, -a, -um *of yesterday*  
**heu** (interj.) *alas!*  
**hiātus**, -ūs (m) *gap, hole*  
**hīberna** (castra) *winter quarters*  
**Hibernia**, -ae (f) *Ireland*  
**hibernus**, -a, -um *of winter, wintry*  
**hīc** (adv.) *here*  
**hic**, **haec**, **hoc** (pron. and adj.) *this near me (8.1/2)*  
**hiemō**, -āre (intr.) *pass the winter*  
**hiems**, **hiemis** (f) *winter*  
**hinc** (adv.) *from here, hence, henceforth*  
**Hispalis**, -is (f) *ancient city on the site of the modern Seville*  
**Hispānia**, -ae (f) *Spain*  
**Hispānus**, -ī (m) *inhabitant of Spain, Spaniard*  
**hodiē** (adv.) *today*  
**Homērus**, -ī *Homer, the most famous Greek poet and author of the Iliad and Odyssey*  
**homō**, **hominis** (m) *human being*  
**honestās**, -tātis (f) *quality of being honourable; morality*  
**honestus**, -a, -um *honourable*  
**honor**, -ōris (m) *honour; high public office*  
**hōra**, -ae (f) *hour*  
**Horātius**, -ī *the Roman poet Horace (65–8 B.C.)*  
**horreō**, -ēre, **horruī** (no sup.; intr., tr.) *shudder, shiver; tremble at; bristle*  
**horribilis**, -is, -e *terrifying*  
**hortor**, -ārī (tr.) *urge, encourage*  
**hortus**, -ī (m) *garden*  
**hospes**, -pitis (m or f) *host; guest*  
**hostis**, -is (m) *enemy*  
**hūc** (adv.) (*to*) *here (with verbs of motion)*  
**hūmānitās**, -tātis (f) *human nature; culture, refinement*  
**hūmānus**, -a, -um *human; civilized*  
**humilis**, -is, -e *low*  
**humus**, -ī (f) *ground*
- iaceō**, -ēre (intr.) *lie, be recumbent*



- iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum** (tr.) *throw; lay, build*
- iactō, -āre** (tr.) *toss, throw*
- iam** (one syllable, adv.) *already, now*
- iamdūdum** (adv.) *already for a long time*
- iānuā, -ae** (f) *door*
- ībant** (3rd pl. impf. ind. act. of **eō**)
- ibi** (adv.) *there, in that place*
- ibidem** (adv.) *in the same place*
- idcircō** (adv.) *on that account, therefore; for this reason*
- īdem, eadem, idem** (pron. and adj.) *the same* (10.1/1a)
- identidem** (adv.) *again and again*
- ideō** (adv.) *for this reason*
- idōneus, -a, -um** *suitable*
- iēcī** (perf. of **iaciō**)
- igitur** (adv.) *therefore*
- ignārus, -a, -um** (+ gen.) *ignorant of, unacquainted with; imperceptive*
- ignāvus, -a, -um** *faint-hearted, cowardly; lazy*
- ignis, -is** (m) *fire; heavenly body; passion*
- ignōrō, -āre** (tr.) *be ignorant of, not know*
- ignoscō, -ere, ignōvī, ignōtum** (+ acc. of thing and dat. of person) *forgive*
- ignōtus, -a, -um** *unknown*
- īī** (m. nom. pl. of **is** (8.1/2) or 1st s. perf. ind. act. of **eō**)
- Īlium, -ī** (n) *another name of Troy*
- illacrimābilis, -is -e** *unwept for*
- ille, illa, illud** (pron. and adj.) *that (over there; 8.1/2)*
- illīc** (adv.) *there*
- illīnc** (adv.) *from there*
- illūc** (adv.) *(to) there* (with verbs of motion)
- illustris, -is, -e** *bright, shining*
- imāgō, -ginis** (f) *image, reflection*
- imber, imbris** (m) *rain*
- imberbis, -is, -e** *beardless*
- imbuō, -ere, imbuī, imbūtum** (tr.) *stain*
- imitor, -ārī** (tr.) *copy, imitate*
- immānis, -is, -e** *savage, wild; huge*
- immemor, -oris** (adj. + gen.) *forgetful (of)*
- immensus, -a, -um** *boundless, vast*
- immisceō, -ēre, immiscuī, immixtum** (tr.) *mix (tr.), cause to mingle*
- immītis, -is, -e** *cruel*
- immittō, -ere, immisī, immisum** (tr.) *cause to go, send*
- immortālis, -is, -e** *immortal*
- impedimentum, -ī** (n) *obstacle, hindrance; (pl.) baggage*
- impediō, -īre** (tr.) *obstruct, impede, prevent*
- impellō, -ere, impulī, impulsum** (tr.) *drive, force*
- imperātor, ōris** (m) *general; commander; emperor*
- imperitō, -āre** (+ dat.) *rule over*
- imperium, -ī** (n) *authority; rule, command; empire*
- imperō, -āre** (+ acc. of thing and dat. of person) *order; rule*
- impetrō, -āre** (tr.) *obtain by request*
- impetus, -ūs** (m) *attack*
- impiger, impigra, impigrum** *swift*
- impius, -a, -um** *wicked*
- implectō, -ere, implexī, implexum** (tr.) *intertwine*
- impleō, -ēre, implēvī, implētum** (tr.) *fill*
- implicō, -āre** (tr.) *entwine, entangle*
- implōrō, -āre** (tr.) *entreat, beseech*
- impōnō, -ere, imposuī, impositum** (tr.) *place on; impose; embark* (tr.)
- impotens, -entis** (+ gen.) *with no control (over); raging*
- improbē** (adv.) *wrongly*
- improbō, -āre** (tr.) *blame*
- improbus, -a, -um** *wicked; shameless*
- imprōvisō** (adv.) *without warning*
- imprūdēns, -entis** (adj.) *ignorant; incautious*
- impudens, -entis** (adj.) *shameless*
- impudentia, -ae** (f) *shamelessness*
- impūrus, -a, -um** *dirty; morally impure, vile*
- īmus** (1st pl. pres. ind. act. of **eō**)
- īmus, -a, -um** *lowest, deepest* (21.1/3)
- in** (prep.) (+ acc.) *to, into; against; (+ abl.) in, on*
- inamābilis, -is, -e** *unlovely*
- inānis, -is, -e** *empty*
- incautus, -a, -um** *unwary*
- incēdō, -ere, incessī** (no sup.; intr.) *go, march*
- incendium, ī** (n) *fire*
- incendō, -ere, incendiī, incensum** (tr.) *kindle, burn* (tr.)



- incertus, -a, -um** *not fixed, uncertain*  
**incidō, -ere, incidī, incāsum** (intr.) *fall into; fall in with; occur*  
**incipiō, incipere, coepī** (2 syllables), **coeptum** (2 syllables) (intr., tr.) *begin* (25.1/5a(ii))  
**incitō, -āre** (tr.) *provoke*  
**inclārescō, -ere, inclāruī** (no sup.; intr.) *become well known, famous*  
**incohō, -āre** (tr.) *begin, initiate, enter upon*  
**incola, -ae** (m or f) *inhabitant, colonist*  
**incolō, -ere, incoluī** (no sup.; tr.) *inhabit, dwell in*  
**incolumis, -is, -e** *safe, unharmed*  
**incomitātus, -a, -um** *unaccompanied*  
**incommodum, -ī** (n) *reversal, disaster*  
**increpō, -āre, increpuī, increpitum** (tr.) *upbraid*  
**incultus, -a, -um** *unkempt*  
**incumbō, -ere, incubuī** (no sup.; intr.) *throw oneself into; apply oneself to*  
**incūriōsus, -a, -um** (+ gen.) *indifferent to, not interested in*  
**incursus, -ūs** (m) *attack*  
**incūsō, -āre** (tr.) *find fault with, reproach*  
**inde** (adv.) *thence, from there*  
**indicō, -āre, (tr.)** *make known, declare*  
**indīcō, -ere, indixī, indictum** (tr.) *declare, proclaim*  
**indigeō, -ēre, indiguī** (no sup.; + gen. or abl.) *lack, be in need of*  
**indignē** (adv.) *undeservedly; unworthily*  
**indignitās, -tātis** (f) *unworthy treatment; sense of outrage*  
**indignor, -ārī** (tr.) *take offence (at), be indignant (at)*  
**indignus, -a, -um** (+ abl.) *unworthy (of)*  
**indolēs, -is** (f) *innate character, nature*  
**indomitus, -a, -um** *untamed; ungovernable*  
**indulgeō, -ēre, indulsi, indultum** (+ dat.) *indulge*  
**induō, -ere, induī, indūtum** (tr.) *put on*  
**Indutiomarus, -ī** *a leader of the Gauls*  
**ineō** (compound of eō, īre; tr.) *go to, enter*  
**ineptus, -a, -um** *foolish, stupid*  
**infēlix, -līcis** (adj.) *unhappy, unlucky*  
**inferī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *the dead and the gods of the Underworld*  
**inferiae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *offerings to the dead*  
**inferior, -ior, -ius** *lower*  
**inferō, inferre, intulī, illātum** (tr.) *bring in, import*  
**inferus, -a, -um** *lower*  
**inficiō, -ere, infēcī, infectum** (tr.) *dye*  
**infimus, -a, -um** *lowest*  
**infīnitus, -a, -um** *indefinite; without limits*  
**infirmitās, -tātis** (f) *weakness*  
**informis, -is, -e** *ugly; degrading*  
**infortūnium, -ī** (n) *trouble, misfortune*  
**infrā** (adv.) *below, underneath*  
**infrā** (prep. + acc.) *below; inferior to*  
**ingenium, -ī** (n) *talent; character*  
**ingens, -entis** (adj.) *huge*  
**ingrātus, -a, -um** *ungrateful, thankless*  
**ingredior, -ī, ingressus sum** (tr., intr.) *go (into)*  
**inhiō, -āre** (intr.) *gape*  
**inhūmānitās, -tātis** (f) *want of human feeling; cruelty*  
**inhumātus, -a, -um** *unburied*  
**iniciō, -ere, iniēcī, iniectum** (tr.) *throw in; instil; put on*  
**inimicus, -a, -um** *unfriendly, hostile*  
**inimicus, -ī** (m) *(personal) enemy*  
**initium, -ī** (n) *beginning*  
**iniūria, -ae** (f) *unjust treatment, harm*  
**iniussū** (25.1/4d) *without the order (of)*  
**iniustus, -a, -um** *unjust*  
**innumerābilis, -is, -e** *countless*  
**innumerus, -a, -um** *countless*  
**innuptus, -a, -um** *unmarried*  
**inopia, -ae** (f) *shortage, lack; poverty*  
**inops, inopis** (adj.) *poor, needy*  
**inquam** (defective verb; tr.) *say* (25.1/5a(i))  
**inquit** (3rd s. pres. or perf. ind. act. of **inquam**)  
**insānia, -ae** (f) *madness*  
**insāniō, -īre** (intr.) *be mad*  
**insānus, -a, -um** *mad*  
**inscientia, -ae** (f) *ignorance*  
**inscītus, -a, -um** *strange*  
**īnscrībō, -ere, inscripsi, inscriptum** (tr.) *write, inscribe*



**insequor, -ī, insecūtus sum** (intr., tr.) *press on; pursue, chase*  
**inserō, -ere, inseruī, insertum** (tr.) *put in, insert*  
**insidiae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *ambush*  
**insigne, -is** (n) *(military) decoration*  
**insignis, -is, -e** *famous*  
**insolens, -entis** (adj.) *unaccustomed*  
**inspiciō, -ere, inspexī, inspectum** (tr.) *examine*  
**instituō, -ere, institui, institutum** (tr.) *train*  
**institutīō, -ōnis** (f) *training, instruction*  
**instō, -āre, institī** (no sup.; intr., tr.) *stand on; threaten*  
**instruō, -ere, instruxī, instructum** (tr.) *build; draw up; organize, arrange*  
**insuāvis, -is, -e** (for pronunciation see p. xiii) *disagreeable, ungracious*  
**insula, -ae** (f) *island*  
**insultō, -āre** (+ dat.) *jump on; mock, insult*  
**insum** (in + sum; intr.) *be in*  
**integer, -gra, -grum** *whole, complete; not wounded, fresh*  
**integrātīō, -ōnis** (f) *renewal*  
**intellegō, -ere, intellexī, intellectum** (tr.) *understand; realize*  
**intellexī** (perf. of intellegō)  
**intemptātus, -a, -um** *untried, untested*  
**inter** (prep. + acc.) *among, between*  
**intereā** (adv.) *meanwhile, in the present situation*  
**interēmī** (perf. of interimō)  
**intereō** (compound of eō, ire; intr.) *die, perish*  
 X **interest** (compound of sum; impersonal use) *it concerns* (20.1/2d)  
**interfactor, -ōris** (m) *murderer*  
**interficiō, -ere, interfeci, interfectum** (tr.) *kill*  
**interfui** (perf. of intersum)  
**interfusus, -a, -um** *poured between*  
**interim** (adv.) *meanwhile*  
**interimō, -ere, interēmī, interemptum** (tr.) *kill*  
**interior, -ior, -ius** *interior, inner; internal, inward; further from the coast*  
**intermittō, -ere, intermisi, intermissum** (tr.) *interrupt*

**interneciō, -ōnis** (f) *destruction*  
**intersum** (inter + sum; + dat.) *be among, be between, take part in*  
**intervallum, -ī** (n) *interval*  
**intimus, -a, -um** *most remote, inmost*  
**intrā** (prep. + acc.) *inside, within*  
**intrō, -āre** (tr., intr.) *enter*  
**intus** (adv.) *inside*  
**inultus, -a, -um** *unavenged*  
**inūsitātus, -a, -um** *unusual*  
**inūtilis, -is, -e** *useless*  
**invādō, -ere, invāsi, invāsum** (tr., intr.) *attack; enter upon*  
**invalidus, -a, -um** *weak*  
**inveniō, -ire, invēni, inventum** (tr.) *find; discover*  
**invertō, -ere, inverti, inversum** (tr.) *invert, turn*  
**investigō, -āre** (tr.) *track down, search out*  
**invicem** (adv.) *in turn*  
**invideō, -ēre, invīdī, invīsum** (+ dat. of person) *envy* (20.1/1)  
**invidia, -ae** (f) *envy*  
**invidus, -a, -um** *ill-disposed, envious*  
**invisus, -a, -um** *hateful, unpopular*  
**invitō, -āre** (tr.) *attract, invite*  
**invītus, -a, -um** *unwilling*  
**iocor, -ārī** (intr.) *jest, joke*  
**iocus, -ī** (m) *joke, jest* (25.1/4b)  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** (pron. and adj.) *self* (10.1/1b)  
**īra, -ae** (f) *anger*  
**īrascor, -ī, (n. o. p.; + dat.)** *be angry (with)*  
**īrātus, -a, -um** *angry*  
**īre** (pres. inf. act. of eō)  
**īris, -is (-idis)** *goddess of the rainbow who also acted as a divine messenger*  
**irrideō, -ēre, irrīsi, irrīsum** (tr.) *laugh at, mock*  
**irritus, -a, -um** *useless, ineffective*  
**irrupō, -ere, irrūpi, irruptum** (tr., intr.) *burst into; interrupt, disturb*  
**is, ea, id** (pron. and adj.) *this or that* (8.1/2)  
**Isocratēs, -is** *Greek orator*  
**iste, ista, istud** (pron. and adj.) *that near you* (8.1/2)  
**Isthmius, -a, -um** *of the Isthmian Games*  
**it** (3rd s. pres. ind. act. of eō)  
**ita** (adv.) *thus; to such an extent, so*



- Italia, -ae (f)** *Italy*  
**item (adv.)** *likewise, as well*  
**iter, itineris (n)** *road, journey*  
**iterum (adv.)** *again, for a second time*  
**ītur** (3rd s. pres. ind. pass of eō)  
**itūrus, -a, -um** (fut. pple. of eō)  
**iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**  
 (tr.) *command, order*  
**iūcundus, -a, -um** *pleasant, charming*  
**iūdex, -dīcis (m)** *judge*  
**iūdicium, -ī (n)** *court of law; trial;*  
*judgement, verdict; considered opinion*  
**iūdicō, -āre (tr., intr.)** *judge; give*  
*judgement*  
**iugulō, -āre (tr.)** *slaughter, kill,*  
*murder*  
**iugum -ī (n)** *yoke (for chariot,*  
*plough, etc.)*  
**Iūlius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**Iūlus** (3 syllables), **-ī** *son of Aeneas*  
**iumentum, -ī (n)** *beast of burden*  
**iungō, -ere, iunxī, iunctum (tr.)** *join,*  
*attach*  
**Iūnō, Iūnōnis** *Juno (9.3)*  
**iunxī** (perf. of iungō)  
**Iuppiter, Iovis** *Jupiter (9.3)*  
**iūre (adv.)** *according to the law,*  
*rightly*  
**iūro, -āre (intr., tr.)** *swear (on oath)*  
**iūs, iūris (n)** *law; right, privilege*  
**iussī** (perf. of iubeō)  
**iussū** (25.1/4d) *by command (of)*  
**iussus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of iubeō)  
**iustitia, -ae (f)** *justice*  
**iustus, -a, -um** *lawful; just; impartial;*  
*correct*  
**iuvat** (impersonal use) *it pleases*  
 (20.1/2a)  
**iuvenis, -is (m)** *young man*  
**iuventūs, -tūtis (f)** *(period of) youth*  
**iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtum (tr.)** *help*  
**iuxtā** (prep. + acc.) *next to, beside*  
**Ixionius, -a, -um** (adj. of Ixion, a  
 character in Greek mythology)  
*belonging to Ixion*  
**Karthāginiensis, -is (m)** *a*  
*Carthaginian*  
**Karthāgo, -inis (f)** *Carthage, city in*  
*northern Africa*  
**L.** (abbreviation for **Lucius**)  
**Labiēnus, -ī** *cognomen of Caesar's*  
*second in command*  
**lābor, -ī, lapsus sum (intr.)** *fall; flow*  
**labor, -ōris (m)** *labour, toil, task*  
**lābōrō, -āre (intr.)** *labour, toil; be*  
*troubled, be in difficulty*  
**labrum, -ī (n)** *lip*  
**lac, lactis (n)** *milk; sap*  
**lacertus, -ī (m) (1)** *mackerel*  
**lacertus, -ī (m) (2)** *(upper) arm*  
**laccessō, -ere, laccessivī (-ī), laccessitum**  
 (tr.) *provoke; challenge*  
**lacrima, -ae (f)** *tear*  
**lacrimō, -āre (intr.)** *cry, weep*  
**lactūca, -ae (f)** *lettuce*  
**Laecānia, -ae** *Greek female name*  
**laedō, -ere, laesī, laesum (tr.)** *hurt*  
**Laelius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**laetitia, -ae (f)** *happiness*  
**laetus, -a, -um** *happy*  
**laevus, -a, -um** *on the left-hand side,*  
*left*  
**lampas, -pādis (f; 25.1/4e)** *torch*  
**lāneus, -a, -um** *made of wool, woollen*  
**languor, -ōris (m)** *lassitude,*  
*drowsiness*  
**laniātus, -ūs (m)** *(act of) mangling*  
**lapillus, -ī (m)** *small stone, pebble*  
**lapis, -pīdis (m)** *stone, rock*  
**lapsus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of labor)  
**Lar, Laris (m)** *household god (9.3)*  
**lassus, -a, -um** *weary*  
**lātē (adv.)** *broadly; over a wide area*  
**Laterānus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**latitō, -āre (intr.)** *lurk*  
**Lātōna, -ae** *mother of Apollo and*  
*Diana*  
**lātrō, -āre (intr.)** *bark*  
**latrō, -ōnis (m)** *brigand, thief*  
**lātus, -a, -um** *broad*  
**latus, -teris (n)** *side, flank*  
**laudō, -āre (tr.)** *praise*  
**laus, laudis (f)** *praise, renown, glory*  
**Lāvīnius, -a, -um** (adj. of Lāvīnium, a  
 town in Italy founded by Aeneas)  
*Lavinian*  
**lavō, -āre (-ere), lāvī, lautum (lavātum,**  
**lōtum; tr., intr.)** *wash*  
**lēgātīō, -ōnis (f)** *embassy, deputation*  
**lēgātus, -ī (m)** *army officer, legate;*  
*ambassador, envoy*  
**legiō, -ōnis (f)** *largest unit in Roman*  
*army, legion*  
**lēgō, -ere, lēgī, lectum (tr.)** *read;*  
*collect, gather*



- lēnis, -is, -e** *gentle, mild*  
**lentus, -a, -um** *leisurely, unhurried, at ease; sluggish, slow; pliant*  
**leō, -ōnis (m)** *lion*  
**lepōs, -pōris (m)** *charm, grace*  
**lepus, -poris (m)** *hare*  
**Lesbia, -ae** *pseudonym of the woman addressed by Catullus in his poetry*  
**Lēthē, -ēs (f)** *river of the Underworld which caused forgetfulness in those who drank its water*  
**lētum, -ī (n)** *death*  
**Leuconoē, -ēs** *female name*  
**levis, -is, -e (1)** *not heavy, light*  
**lēvis, -is, -e (2)** *smooth*  
**leviter (adv.)** *lightly; superficially*  
**levō, -āre (tr.)** *lift; ease*  
**lex, lēgis (f)** *law; condition*  
**libellus, -ī (m)** *little book*  
**liber, libera, liberum** *free*  
**liber, librī (m)** *book*  
**liberī, -ōrum (m. pl.)** *children*  
**liberō, -āre (tr.)** *free, set free*  
**libertās, -tātis (f)** *freedom*  
**libertus, -ī (m)** *freedman*  
**libet, -ere, libuit (libitum est)**  
 (+ dat.) *it is pleasing (20.1/2c)*  
**libum, -ī (n)** *cake*  
**licet (conj.)** *although (29.1/4b)*  
**licet, -ere, licuit (licitum est)**  
 (+ dat.) *it is allowed (20.1/2c)*  
**lignum, -ī (n)** *wood*  
**līmen, -minis (n)** *threshold*  
**līmōsus, -a, -um** *muddy*  
**līmus, -ī (m)** *mud*  
**lingua, -ae (f)** *tongue; language*  
**linquō, -ere, liquī (no sup.; tr.)** *leave, abandon*  
**liquidus, -a, -um** *liquid, molten; clear, limpid*  
**liquō, -āre (tr.)** *make clear, strain (wine etc.)*  
**līs, lītis (f)** *lawsuit, dispute*  
**littera, -ae (f)** *letter of the alphabet; (pl.) epistle (8.1/4); literature*  
**lītus, -toris (n)** *shore*  
**locō, -āre (tr.)** *place, station; lend*  
**Locrī, -ōrum (m. pl.)** *Greek city in southern Italy*  
**locuplēs, -lētis (adj.)** *wealthy, rich*  
**locus, -ī (m)** *place (25.1/4b)*  
**locūtus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of loquor)**
- longē (adv.)** *a long way, far*  
**Longīnus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**longus, -a, -um** *long; tall*  
**loquax, -ācis (adj.)** *talkative*  
**loquor, -ī, locūtus sum (intr., tr.)** *speak, talk*  
**lōrica, -ae (f)** *corselet*  
**Lūcifer, -erī (m)** *the morning star*  
**lucrum, -ī (n)** *profit*  
**luctor, -ārī (intr.)** *struggle*  
**luctus, -ūs (m)** *grief*  
**lūcus, -ī (m)** *grove*  
**lūdibrium, -ī (n)** *mockery, derision*  
**lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum (intr.)** *play*  
**lūdus, -ī (m)** *game, sport; school; (pl.) public games*  
**lūgeō, -ēre, luxī, luctum (intr., tr.)** *mourn*  
**lūmen, -minis (n)** *light; eye*  
**lūna, -ae (f)** *moon*  
**luō, -ere, luī (no sup.; tr.)** *atone, suffer*  
**lux, lūcis (f)** *light*  
**luxuria, -ae (f)** *indulgence, luxury*  
**luxuriō, -āre (intr.)** *grow rank*  
**Lycōris, -idis** *Greek female name*  
**Lȳdia, -ae** *country in Asia Minor*  
**Lȳsiās, -ae (25.1/4e)** *Greek orator*
- M.** (abbreviation for **Marcus**)  
**Macedonēs, -um (m. pl.)** *inhabitants of Macedonia*  
**mactō, -āre (tr.)** *sacrifice*  
**Maecēnās, -ātis** *patron of Vergil and Horace*  
**Maeonidēs, -ae** *another name of Homer*  
**maereō, -ēre (n. o. p.; intr., tr.)** *grieve (for)*  
**maeror, -ōris (m)** *grief*  
**maestus, -a, -um** *unhappy, sad*  
**magis (adv.)** *more*  
**magister, -trī (m)** *schoolmaster*  
**magistrātus, -ūs (m)** *office of a magistrate, public office*  
**magnanimus, -a, -um** *brave, mighty*  
**magnificus, -a, -um** *magnificent, splendid*  
**magnitūdō, -dinis (f)** *size*  
**magnopere (adv.)** *greatly*  
**magnus, -a, -um** *great, large; important*



- maiestās, -tātis (f)** *dignity*  
**maior, -ior, -ius** *greater; older*  
**maiōrēs, -um (m. pl.)** *ancestors*  
**male (adv.)** *badly*  
**maleficium, -ī (n)** *injury; crime*  
**malignē (adv.)** *poorly, badly*  
**malignus, -a, -um** *scanty, poor; mean*  
**mālō, malle, mālūi (no sup.;**  
 tr.) *prefer (15.1/5 and p. 272)*  
**malus, -a, -um** *bad, evil*  
**mandō, -āre (tr.)** *entrust, commit*  
**maneō, -ēre, mansī, mansum**  
 (intr.) *stay, remain; abide by*  
**mānēs, -ium (m. pl.)** *shades of the dead*  
**mānō, -āre, mānāvī (no sup.; intr.)** *be wet, drip*  
**mansī (perf. of maneō)**  
**mansuescō, -ere, mansuēvī, mansuētum**  
 (intr.; for pronunciation see p. xiii) *grow tender, soften*  
**manubiae, -ārum (f. pl.)** *booty*  
**manus, -ūs (f)** *hand; band of men*  
**mare, maris (n)** *sea*  
**maritimus, -a, -um** *by the sea, maritime*  
**marītus, -ī (m)** *husband*  
**Mars, Martis** *god of war (9.3)*  
**māter, mātris (f)** *mother*  
**māteria, -ae (f)** *material; matter*  
**mātrōna, -ae (f)** *married woman, matron*  
**māvīs (2nd s. pres. ind. act. of mālō)**  
**maximē (adv.)** *most*  
**maxīmus, -a, -um** *greatest*  
**mēcum = cum + mē**  
**medicābilis, -is, -e** *curable*  
**medicus, -ī (m)** *doctor*  
**medius, -a, -um** *middle (21.1/3); mediocre, middling*  
**Meliboeus, -ī** *shepherd in Vergil's Eclogues*  
**melior, -ior, -ius** *better*  
**Melpomenē, -ēs** *one of the nine Muses*  
**membrum, -ī (n)** *part of the human body; limb*  
**mementō (s. imp. of meminī)**  
**meminī, meminisse (+ acc. or gen.)** *remember (25.1/5a (ii))*  
**memor, -oris (adj. + gen.)** *mindful of, remembering*  
**memorābilis, -is, -e** *memorable*  
**memoria, -ae (f)** *memory*  
**mendīcus, -ī (m)** *beggar*  
**mendōsus, -a, -um** *faulty*  
**mens, mentis (f)** *mind*  
**mensa, -ae (f)** *table*  
**mensis, -is (m)** *month*  
**mentiō, -ōnis (f)** *mention, reference*  
**mentior, -īrī (intr.)** *tell a lie, lie*  
**mentum, -ī (n)** *chin*  
**mercātor, -ōris (m)** *merchant*  
**Mercurius, -ī** *Mercury (9.3)*  
**mereō, -ēre (tr.)** *deserve; have a claim to*  
**merīdiēs, -ēī (m)** *midday*  
**meritō (adv.)** *deservedly*  
**merum, -ī (n)** *unmixed wine*  
**merus, -a, -um** *pure, undiluted*  
**messis, -is (f)** *harvest*  
**metuō, -ere, metuī, metūtum**  
 (tr.) *fear; be afraid of*  
**metus, -ūs (m)** *fear; anxiety*  
**meus, -a, -um** *my*  
**migrō, -āre (intr.)** *move position, leave*  
**mīles, -lītis (m)** *soldier*  
**Mīlēsīus, -a, -um (adj. of Mīlētus,**  
 Greek city in Asia Minor) *Milesian*  
**mīlia, -ium (n. pl.)** *thousands (11.1/5e)*  
**militāris, -is, -e** *military*  
**mīlitia, -ae (f)** *military service*  
**mille (indecl. adj.)** *thousand*  
**Mīlō, -ōnis** *male cognomen; famous Greek athlete*  
**mina, -ae (f)** *Greek unit of currency*  
**minae, -ārum (f. pl.)** *threats*  
**Minerva, -ae** *Minerva (9.3)*  
**minimē (adv.)** *least of all; no*  
**minimus, -a, -um** *smallest*  
**minister, -trī (m)** *servant*  
**ministrō, -āre (+ dat.)** *attend to*  
**minor, -ārī (+ acc. of thing and dat. of person)** *threaten (20.1/1)*  
**minor, -or, -us** *smaller; younger*  
**Minōs, -ōis** *an Underworld judge*  
**minuō, -ere, minuī, minūtum**  
 (tr.) *lessen; reduce; cease; (pass.) grow smaller, diminish*  
**minus (adv.)** *to a smaller degree, less*  
**minus, -nōris (n)** *a smaller amount, less*  
**mīrābilis, -is, -e** *remarkable, wonderful*  
**mīrificus, -a, -um** *wonderful, remarkable*  
**mīror -ārī (intr., tr.)** *marvel (at)*



- mīrus, -a, -um** *extraordinary, remarkable, marvellous*
- misceō, -ēre, miscuī, mixtum** (tr.) *mix*
- miscuī** (perf. of **misceō**)
- miser, misera, miserum** *unhappy*
- miserābilis, -is, -e** *pitiful*
- miseret, -ēre, miseruit** (no sup.; + acc.) *it moves to pity* (20.1/2b)
- miseria, -ae** (f) *unhappiness, distress*
- mīsī** (perf. of **mittō**)
- mītescō, -ere** (n.o.p.; intr.) *become gentle*
- mītis, -is, -e** *mild, kind, gentle*
- mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum** (tr.) *send*
- mixtus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **misceō**)
- moderātē** (adv.) *with moderation*
- moderātiō, -ōnis** (f) *restraint, moderation; control (over)*
- modestē** (adv.) *in a restrained manner, with propriety*
- modo** (adv.) *only*
- modo** (conj.) *provided that* (29.1/3b (iii))
- modus, -ī** (m) *size, limit; method, way; metre*
- moenia, -ium** (n. pl.) *walls*
- mōlēs, -is** (f) *effort, exertion*
- molestia, -ae** (f) *nuisance, trouble*
- molestus, -a, -um** *troublesome*
- mollis, -is, -e** *soft, yielding*
- moneō, -ēre** (tr., intr.) *advise, warn*
- mons, montis** (m) *mountain*
- monstrō, -āre** (tr.) *show, point out*
- monumentum, -ī** (n) *monument*
- mora, -ae** (f) *delay*
- morbus, -ī** (m) *sickness, disease*
- mordeō, -ēre, momordī, morsum** (tr.) *bite*
- morior, -ī, mortuus sum** (intr.) *die*
- moror, -ārī** (tr., intr.) *delay*
- mors, mortis** (f) *death*
- morsus, -ūs** (m) *bite*
- mortālis, -is, -e** *mortal, of or concerning human beings*
- mortifer, -fera, -ferum** *bringing death, fatal*
- mortuus, -a, -um** *dead* (perf. pple. of **morior**)
- mortuus, -ī** (m) *dead man*
- mōs, mōris** (m) *custom; (pl.) habits, character*
- mōtus, -ūs** (m) *movement; rising, rebellion*
- mōveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum** (tr.) *move* (tr.), *set in motion, provoke*
- mox** (adv.) *soon*
- mulier, -eris** (f) *woman; wife*
- multitūdō, -dinis** (f) *great number, crowd, mob*
- multum** (adv.) *much*
- multus, -a, -um** *much, many a; (pl.) many*
- munditia, -ae** (f) *elegance*
- mundus, -ī** (m) *the world, the earth; the universe*
- mūnimentum, -ī** (n) *fortification*
- mūniō, -īre** (tr.) *fortify*
- mūnitiō, -ōnis** (f) *fortification*
- mūnus, -neris** (n) *something given as a duty; gift*
- mūraena, -ae** (f) *type of eel*
- murmur, -uris** (n) *murmur*
- mūrus, -ī** (m) *wall*
- mūs, mūris** (m) *mouse*
- muscōsus, -a, -um** *covered with moss, mossy*
- mūtō, -āre** (tr.) *change* (tr.)
- mūtus, -a, -um** *dumb, saying nothing*
- myrtus, -ī** (f) *myrtle*
- nactus** (perf. pple. of **nanciscor**)
- nam** or **namque** (conj.) *for* (introducing a reason)
- nanciscor, -ī, nactus sum** (tr.) *obtain*
- narrō, -āre** (tr.) *narrate, tell, say*
- nascor, -ī, nātus sum** (intr.) *be born; grow*
- Nāsica, -ae** *male cognomen*
- nāsus, -ī** (m) *nose*
- nāta, -ae** (f) *daughter*
- nātālis, -is** (m) *birthday; (pl.) parentage, origins*
- nātiō, -ōnis** (f) *tribe, race*
- natō, -āre** (intr.) *swim*
- nātū** (25.1/4d) *by birth*
- nātūra, -ae** (f) *nature; quality, character*
- nātūrālis, -is, -e** *natural*
- nātus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **nascor**)
- nātus, -ī** (m) *son; (pl.) children*
- naufragium, -ī** (n) *shipwreck*
- nausea, -ae** (f) *sea-sickness; nausea*



- nauta, -ae (m)** sailor  
**nāvigātiō, -ōnis (f)** voyage  
**nāvigō, -āre (intr.)** sail, journey by sea  
**nāvis longa** warship  
**nāvis, -is (f)** ship  
**nāvita, -ae (m)** sailor  
**nē (conj. + subj.)** lest, (so) that . . .  
 not (13.1/5, 21.1/2, 26.1/2)  
**-ne (interr.)** (used to introduce a  
 question (3.1/8 and 23.1/3))  
**nē (neg. adv. with certain uses of subj.)**  
 22.1/1) not  
**nē . . . quidem** not even (3.1/5)  
**Neāpolis, -is (f)** Naples  
**nebula, -ae (f)** fog, cloud  
**nec (conj.)** nor, and . . . not (3.1/6)  
**nec . . . nec** neither . . . nor (3.1/6)  
**necessārius, -a, -um** essential,  
 necessary  
**necessārius, -ī (m)** person with whom  
 one is closely associated, friend  
**neesse est (impersonal use)** it is  
 necessary  
**necessitās, -tātis (f)** necessity  
**necne (conj.)** or not (in indirect  
 alternative questions 23.1/3 note 5)  
**necō, -āre (tr.)** kill  
**nefārius, -a, -um** evil, wicked  
**nefas (indecl. noun)** wickedness,  
 wrong, sin (25.1/4 d)  
**neglegō, -ere, neglexī, neglectum**  
 (tr.) neglect  
**negō, -āre (tr.)** deny, refuse; say. . .  
 not  
**negōtium, -ī (n)** business, work,  
 transaction; trouble  
**nēmō, -minis (m or f)** no-one  
 (25.1/4d)  
**nemus, -moris (n)** wood, grove  
**Neptūnus, -ī** Neptune (9.3)  
**nēquāquam (adv.)** by no means  
**neque (= nec)** nor, and . . . not (3.1/6)  
**nequeō (defective verb; intr.)** be  
 unable (25.1/5a (i))  
**nēquior, -ior, -ius** worse  
**nēquiquam (adv.)** in vain, to no effect  
**Nerō, -ōnis** Roman emperor A.D.  
 54-68  
**Nervīi, -ōrum (m. pl.)** tribe in north-  
 eastern Gaul  
**nesciō, -īre (tr.)** not know (for **nesciō**  
 an see 23.1/3 note 3)  
**nescioquis (-quī), -quae, -quid (-quod)**  
 (pron. and adj.) I-know-not-  
 who/what, someone; some; vague  
**nescius, -a, -um** not knowing (how);  
 ignorant (of)  
**neu (conj.; on pronunciation see**  
 p.xiv) nor (in purpose clauses and  
 indirect commands)  
**neuter, neutra, neutrum (pron. and**  
 adj.; on pronunciation see  
 p. xiv) neither of two  
**nēve = neu**  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** black  
**nihil, nīl (indecl. noun)** nothing  
**Nīlus, -ī (m)** the river Nile  
**nimis (adv.)** excessively, too much;  
 particularly  
**nimis (indecl. noun; + gen.)** excess (of;  
 27.1/4k)  
**nimum (adv.)** excessively, too  
**nimius, -a, -um** excessive  
**ningit, -ere, nixit (no sup.;**  
 impers.) it is snowing  
**nisi (conj.)** unless, if not, except  
**niteō, -ēre, nituī (no sup.; intr.)** shine  
**nītor, -ī, nixus (nisus) sum**  
 (+abl.) lean on, rely on; strive  
**nitor, -ōris (m)** brightness  
**niveus, -a, -um** white as snow; cold as  
 snow  
**nōbilis, -is, -e** famous; noble  
**nōbilitās, -tātis (f)** nobility in rank or  
 birth  
**nōbiscum = cum + nōbīs**  
**nocens, -entis (adj.)** harmful  
**noceō, -ēre (+ dat.)** harm, injure  
**noctū (adv.)** at night  
**nōdus, -ī (m)** knot  
**nōlō, nolle, nōluī (no sup.; intr.,**  
 tr.) not want, be unwilling (see  
 15.1/5 and p. 272)  
**nōmen, -minis (n)** name, family name  
**nōminō, -āre (tr.)** name, call  
**nōn (adv.)** no, not  
**nōn modo . . . sed etiam** not only . . .  
 but also  
**nōn solum . . . sed etiam** not only . . .  
 but also  
**nōnāgintā (indecl. adj.)** ninety  
**nōngentī, -ae, -a** nine hundred  
**nōnne (interr. adv. 23.1/1e (see also**  
 23.1/3))



- nōnnumquam** (adv.) *not never, i.e. sometimes*
- nōnus, -a, -um** *ninth*
- nōs** (pron.) *we* (8.1/1)
- noscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum** (tr.) *get to know; (perf.) know* (25.1/5b)
- noster, nostra, nostrum** *our*
- notō, -āre** (tr.) *mark, make note of; notice*
- nōtus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **noscō**)
- novae cōpiae** (f. pl.) *reinforcements*
- novem** (indecl. adj.) *nine*
- nōvī** (perf. of **noscō**)
- noviēs** (adv.) *nine times*
- novō, -āre** (tr.) *renew, restore*
- novus, -a, -um** *new, strange*
- nox, noctis** (f) *night*
- nūbēs, -is** (f) *cloud*
- nūbilum, -ī** (n) *cloud*
- nūbō, -ere, nupsī, nuptum**  
(+ dat.) *marry* (with woman as subject)
- nūdulus, -a, -um** (diminutive of **nūdus**)
- nūdus, -a, -um** *naked*
- nullus, -a, -um** (pron. and adj.) *none, no-one* (10.1/1e)
- num** (interr. adv. 23.1/1d; conj. introducing indirect questions 23.1/3)
- nūmen, -minis** (n) *divinity, divine being of either sex*
- numerō, -āre** (tr.) *count*
- numerus, -ī** (m) *number; rhythm*
- numquam** (adv.) *never*
- nunc** (adv.) *now; as it is*
- nuntiō, -āre** (tr.) *announce, report*
- nuntius, -ī** (m) *messenger; message*
- nusquam** (adv.) *nowhere*
- nūtriō, -īre** (tr.) *nourish, feed*
- nūtrix, -trīcis** (f) *nurse*
- nūtus, -ūs** (m) *nod*
- nympha, -ae** (f) *nymph; wife*
- ō** (interj. preceding a vocative or exclamation)
- ob** (prep. + acc.) *because of*
- obiēcō, -ere, obiēcī, obiectum** (tr.) *put in the way*
- obliviō, -ōnis** (f) *state of forgetting, oblivion*
- obliviscor, -ī, oblitus sum** (+ acc. or gen.) *forget*
- obscēnus, -a, -um** *loathsome, filthy*
- obscurus, -a, -um** *dark; hidden from sight*
- observō, -āre** (tr.) *observe, note, perceive; adhere to, keep to*
- obses, -sidis** (m or f) *hostage*
- obsideō, -ēre, obsēdī, obsessum** (tr.) *besiege*
- obsidiō, -ōnis** (f) *siege*
- obstō, -āre, obstiti, obstātum**  
(+ dat.) *be in the way of*
- obsum** (ob + sum; + dat.) *be a trouble to, bother*
- obtemperātiō, -ōnis** (f) *obedience*
- obtentus, -ūs** (m) *veil, screen*
- obtestor, -ārī** (tr.) *entreat, implore*
- obtortus, -a, -um** *twisted*
- obtuli** (perf. of **offerō**)
- occāsiō, -ōnis** (f) *opportunity*
- occāsus, -ūs** (m) *setting*
- occidō, -ere, occidī, occāsum** (intr.) *die*
- occidō, -ere, occidī, occisum** (tr.) *kill*
- occulō, -ere, occulūi, occultum** (tr.) *hide*
- occupō, -āre** (tr.) *take hold of, occupy, seize*
- occurrō, -ere, oc(cu)currī, occursum**  
(+ dat.) *run into, meet*
- Ōceanus, -ī** (m) *sea which the ancients envisaged as surrounding Europe, Africa, and Asia*
- ocellus, -ī** (m) *(little) eye*
- Octāviānus, -ī** *one of the names of the Emperor Augustus*
- octāvus, -a, -um** *eighth*
- octingenti, -ae, -a** *eight hundred*
- octo** (indecl. adj.) *eight*
- octōgintā** (indecl. adj.) *eighty*
- oculus, -ī** (m) *eye*
- ōdī, ōdisse, ōsum** (tr.) *hate* (25.1/5a (ii))
- odium, -ī** (n) *hatred*
- odor, -ōris** (m) *smell; fragrance, scent*
- offerō, offerre, obtuli, oblātum** (tr.) *bring, provide*
- officiū, -ī** (n) *duty; employment, office*
- ōlim** (adv.) *once, at some time in the past; at some future time*
- Ōlus, -ī** *male praenomen*
- Olympius, -a, -um** (adj. of Olympia place in southern Greece) *Olympian*



**ōmen, -minis (n)** sign indicative of the future, omen  
**omnīnō (adv.)** completely  
**omnipotens, -entis (adj.)** almighty  
**omnis, -is, -e** all, every  
**onus, oneris (n)** load, burden  
**onustus, -a, -um** laden  
**opācus, -a, -um** shaded, dark  
**operiō, -īre, operuī, opertum**  
 (tr.) cover  
**opēs (pl. of ops)**  
**opīniō, -ōnis (f)** belief, opinion  
**opīnor, -ārī (tr.)** consider, suppose, think  
**oportet, -ēre, oportuit (no sup.; + acc.)** it behoves (20.1/2a)  
**opperior, -īrī, oppertus sum (intr., tr.)** wait (for)  
**oppidum, -ī (n)** town  
**opportunitās, -tātis (f)** opportuneness, timeliness; opportunity  
**oppositus, -a, -um** situated opposite, facing; opposing  
**oppugnō, -āre (tr.)** attack  
**ops, opis (f; 25.1/4d)** aid; (pl.) resources, wealth; power  
**optimus, -a, -um** best  
**optō, -āre (tr.)** desire  
**opulentus, -a, -um** wealthy  
**opus, operis (n)** work; need (20.1/2f); work of art  
**ōra, -ae (f)** edge; shore  
**ōrātiō, -ōnis (f)** speech, oration; oratory  
**ōrātor, -ōris (m)** speaker  
**orbis, -is (m)** circle; wheel; world  
**orbus, -a, -um** bereaved, bereft  
**Orcus, -ī (m)** another name of the Underworld  
**ordō, -dinis (m)** line, row; line of soldiers, rank  
**Oriens, -entis (m)** the East  
**origō, -ginis (f)** beginning; source  
**orior, -īrī, ortus sum (intr.)** arise; be born  
**ornāmentum, -ī (n)** ornament; (pl.) jewels  
**ornō, -āre (tr.)** adorn, decorate  
**ōrō, -āre (tr.)** beg  
**Orpheus, -eī** legendary singer  
**ortus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of orior)  
**ōs, ōris (n)** mouth; face; beak  
**os, ossis (n)** bone

**osculum, -ī (n)** kiss  
**ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentum (-sum)**  
 (tr.) show  
**ostium, -ī (n)** door, entrance, portal  
**ostrea, -ae (f)** oyster  
**ōsus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of ōdī)  
**ōtium, -ī (n)** leisure  
**Ovidius, -ī** the Roman poet Ovid (43 B.C. -A.D. 17)  
**ovile, -is (n)** sheepfold  
**ōvum, -ī (n)** egg

**P.** (abbreviation for **Publius**)  
**pābulātiō, -ōnis (f)** foraging  
**Paelignus, -a, -um** (adj. of **Paelignī**, a people of central Italy) **Paelignian**  
**paenitet, -ēre, paenituit (no sup.; + acc.)** it repents (20.1/2b)  
**pāgus, -ī (m)** community (of people)  
**pāla, -ae (f)** bezel (of a ring)  
**Palātīnus, -a, -um** (adj. of **Palātium**)  
**Palātium, -ī (n)** the Palatine hill at Rome  
**Palinūrus, -ī** helmsman of Aeneas  
**pallens, -entis (adj.)** pale, wan  
**pallidus, -a, -um** pale  
**pallium, -ī (n)** cloak  
**palma, -ae (f)** palm (of the hand); palm-tree; victory  
**palmes, -mitis (m)** branch of a grape vine  
**pālor, -ārī (intr.)** wander, stray  
**palūs, -ūdis (f)** swamp  
**Pān, Pānos** pastoral god  
**pandō, -ere, pandī, passum (tr.)** open, spread (tr.)  
**pangō, -ere, pepigī (pēgī), pactum**  
 (tr.) fix, make  
**pānis, -is (m)** bread  
**papāver, -veris (n)** poppy  
**papȳrus, -ī (f)** ancient equivalent of paper, papyrus  
**pār, paris (adj.)** like, equal; same; similar  
**parātus, -a, -um** prepared, ready  
**parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**  
 (+ dat.) spare  
**parcus, -a, -um** thrifty, sparing  
**parens, -entis (m or f)** parent, ancestor  
**pāreō, -ēre (+ dat.)** obey  
**pariēs, -ietis (m)** wall



**pariō, -ere, peperī, partum** (tr.) *bring forth, give birth to; acquire*  
**Paris, -idis** *son of Priam*  
**pariter** (adv.) *together*  
**parō, -āre** (tr.) *prepare; obtain*  
**pars, partis** (f) *part, section; share; side; region*  
**Parthī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of Parthia (approximately modern Iran), Parthians*  
**partim** (adv.) *partly*  
**parturiō, -ire, parturivī** (no sup.; intr.) *be in labour (of child birth)*  
**partus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of pariō)  
**parum** (adv.) *insufficiently, too little, scarcely*  
**parum** (indecl. noun; + gen.) *insufficiency (of; 27.1/4k)*  
**parvus, -a, -um** *small*  
**pascō, -ere, pāvī, pastum** (tr., intr.) *feed*  
**passer, -eris** (m) *sparrow*  
**passim** (adv.) *in every direction, everywhere*  
**passus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of patior and pandō)  
**passus, -ūs** (m) *step, pace*  
**pastor, -ōris** (m) *shepherd*  
**patefaciō, -ere, patefēcī, patefactum** (tr.) *open up; make visible*  
**pater, patris** (m) *father*  
**patera, -ae** (f) *bowl*  
**patiens, -entis** (adj.) *tolerant; hardy*  
**patientia, -ae** (f) *endurance, patience*  
**patior, -ī, passus sum** (tr.) *suffer, allow; endure*  
**patria, -ae** (f) *native land; native place*  
**patrimōnium, -ī** (n) *family estate, patrimony*  
**patrius, -a, -um** *native, ancestral; belonging to one's father*  
**paucī, -ae, -a** (pl.) *few*  
**Paula, -ae** *female name*  
**paulātīm** (adv.) *gradually*  
**paulum** (adv.) *a little; to a small extent*  
**pauper, -peris** (adj.) *poor*  
**pauperiēs, -ēī** (f) *poverty*  
**paupertās, -tātis** (f) *poverty*  
**paveō, -ēre** (n.o.p.; intr., tr.) *fear*  
**pavor, -ōris** (m) *fear, terror*  
**pax, pācis** (f) *peace*

**peccō, -āre** (intr.) *do wrong*  
**pectus, -toris** (n) *chest, heart*  
**pecūlium, -ī** (n) *savings (of a slave)*  
**pecūnia, -ae** (f) *money*  
**pecus, -coris** (n) *livestock; herd*  
**pecus, -udis** (f) *an individual domestic animal*  
**pedes, -ditis** (m) *foot-soldier*  
**peior, -ior, -ius** *worse*  
**pelagus, -ī** (n) *sea*  
**Pellaeus, -a, -um** (adj. of Pella, a town in Macedonia) *Pellaeian*  
**pellis, -is** (f) *skin of an animal, hide*  
**pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum** (tr.) *drive*  
**Peloponnēsus, -ī** (f) *southern area of Greece, Peloponnese*  
**Penātēs, -ium** *household gods (9.3)*  
**pendeō, -ēre, pependī** (no sup.; intr.) *hang (intr.); depend on, follow from*  
**pendō, -ere, pependī, pensum** (tr.) *weigh (tr.)*  
**penetrālia, -ium** (n. pl.) *inner shrine, sanctuary*  
**penitus** (adv.) *deeply; completely*  
**peperi** (perf. of pariō)  
**per** (prep. + acc.) *through; during; by means of; around*  
**peractus, -a, -um** *finished, accomplished, fulfilled*  
**percipiō, -ere, percēpī, perceptum** (tr.) *perceive, notice; grasp*  
**percommodē** (adv.) *very opportunely*  
**percussiō, -ōnis** (f) *act of striking or snapping*  
**percutiō, -ere, percussī, percussum** (tr.) *strike*  
**perditus, -a, -um** *depraved*  
**perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditum** (tr.) *lose; destroy; waste*  
**perennis, -is, -e** *lasting, enduring*  
**pereō** (compound of eō, īre; intr.) *disappear; perish, die*  
**perfectus, -a, -um** *complete, entire*  
**perficiō, -ere, perfēcī, perfectum** (tr.) *bring to a conclusion; bring it about, achieve*  
**perfidus, -a, -um** *faithless, treacherous*  
**perfugiō, -ere, perfūgī** (no sup.; intr.) *take refuge; escape (intr.)*  
**perfundō, -ere, perfūdī, perfūsum** (tr.) *pour over, drench*  
**Pergama, -ōrum** (n. pl.) *(the citadel of) Troy*



- pergō, -ere, perrexī, perrectum**  
(intr.) *proceed, go on (to do something)*
- periculum, -ī (n)** (another form of **periculum**)
- periculum, -ī (n)** *danger*
- perī** (perf. of **pereō**)
- perirātus, -a, -um** *very angry, furious*
- perītus, -a, -um (+ gen.)** *experienced (in)*
- periūrium** (4 syllables), **-ī (n)** *false oath, perjury*
- permaneō, -ēre, permansi, permansum**  
(intr.) *continue, remain*
- permisceō, -ēre, permiscui, permixtum**  
(tr.) *bring together, mix up*
- permittō, -ere, permisi, permissum**  
(+ acc. of thing and dat. of person) *allow*
- perpetuus, -a, -um** *continuous; continual (in perpetuum forever)*
- perrārō** (adv.) *very rarely*
- Persae, -ārum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of Persia, Persians*
- persequor, -ī, persecutus sum**  
(tr.) *pursue*
- perseverō, -āre** (intr.) *persist*
- persōna, -ae** (f) *mask; character in a play; particular individual*
- persuādeō, -ēre, persuāsi, persuāsum**  
(+ dat.; for pronunciation see p. xiii) *persuade*
- pertineō, -ēre, pertinui** (no sup.; intr.) (+ ad) *be related to, concern, pertain to*
- pertundō, -ere, pertudi, pertusum**  
(tr.) *bore through, perforate*
- perturbō, -āre** (tr.) *disturb, trouble*
- perveniō, -īre, pervēni, perventum**  
(intr.) *arrive, come*
- pervigilō, -āre** (intr.) *stay awake*
- pēs, pedis** (m) *foot; measure of length*
- pessimus, -a, -um** *worst*
- petō, -ere, petivī (-īi), petitum**  
(tr.) *seek, look for; ask, make a request (ā/ab + abl. for person asked)*
- petra, -ae** (f) *rock*
- Phalaris, -idis** *notorious Greek tyrant of Agrigentum in Sicily*
- philosophia, -ae** (f) *philosophy*
- philosophus, -ī** (m) *philosopher*
- Phoebus, -ī** *another name of Apollo, especially in his capacity as sun-god*
- Phrygius, -a, -um** (adj. of **Phrygia**, country of Asia Minor whose most famous city was Troy) *Phrygian*
- Phyllis, -idis (-idos)** *Greek female name*
- pietās, -tātis** (f) *sense of duty towards whom it is due (gods, parents, etc.), piety*
- piger, pigra, pigrum** *sluggish; lazy*
- piget, -ēre, piguit**, (no sup.; + acc.) *it vexes* (20.1/2b)
- Pilumnus, -ī** *ancestor of Turnus*
- pingō, -ere, pinxi, pictum** (tr.) *paint; depict*
- pinguis, -is, -e** *fat, rich in fat; fertile*
- pīnus, -ūs** (f) *pine-tree*
- piscis, -is** (m) *fish*
- pius, -a, -um** *showing pietās, pious, good*
- placeō, -ēre, placui** (or **placitus sum** 25.1/5e) (+ dat.) *please, be pleasing to, delight*
- placidus, -a, -um** *favourable; quiet, peaceful*
- plācō, -āre** (tr.) *conciliate, appease*
- Plancus, -ī** *male cognomen*
- plānē** (adv.) *clearly, plainly*
- plangō, -ere, planxi, planctum** (tr., intr.) *smite; beat one's breast in mourning; mourn*
- plānus, -a, -um** *even, flat; (of speech) clear*
- Platō, -ōnis** *celebrated Greek philosopher*
- plaudō, -ere, plausi, plausum** (intr., tr.) *clap one's hands; applaud*
- plēbeius, -a, -um** (adj. of **plebs**) *plebeian*
- plebs, plēbis** (f) or **plēbēs, plēbeī** (f) *the common people*
- plēnus, -a, -um** (+ gen.) *full (of)*
- plērusque, plēraque, plērumque** (pron. and adj.) *the greater number of*
- pluit, -ere, pluit** (no sup.; impers.) *it is raining*
- plūma, -ae** (f) *feather; down*
- plūmeus, -a, -um** *filled with feathers or down*
- plūrimus, -a, -um** *most, very many*
- plūs** (adv.) *to a higher degree, more*
- plūs, plūris** (n.; 19.1/1 note 1) *more*
- Plūtō, -ōnis** *god who ruled over the Underworld* (9.3)



**poena** (2 syllables), -ae (f) *punishment*  
**poenās dō** *pay the penalty, be punished*  
**Poenus** (2 syllables), -ī (m) *inhabitant of Carthage, Carthaginian*  
**poēta** (3 syllables), -ae (m) *poet*  
**polliceor, -ēri** (tr.) *promise*  
**Pompeius, -ī** *the Roman statesman Pompey*  
**Pompōnius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**pōmum, -ī** (n) *fruit*  
**pondus, -deris** (n) *weight, quantity*  
**pōne** (adv.) *behind*  
**pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum** (tr.) *place, put; pitch (camp); lay aside*  
**pons, pontis** (m) *bridge*  
**Pontiliānus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**pontus, -ī** (m) *sea*  
**popīna, -ae** (f) *low eating-house*  
**populāris, -is, -e** *likely to win support; popular, winning*  
**populor, -ārī** (tr.) *ravage*  
**populus, -ī** (m) *people*  
**porrigō, -ere, porrexī, porrectum** (tr.) *stretch out (tr.); offer, proffer; launch*  
**porta, -ae** (f) *door*  
**portitor, -ōris** (m) *ferryman*  
**portō, -āre** (tr.) *carry*  
**portus, -ūs** (m) *harbour*  
**poscō, -ere, poposcī** (no sup.; tr.) *demand*  
**positus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of pōnō)  
**possessiō, -ōnis** (f) *occupation*  
**possum, posse, potuī** (no sup.; intr.) *be able* (15.1/1)  
**post** (adv. and prep. + acc.) *after* (13.1/6a)  
**post. . . quam** (see **postquam**)  
**postea** (adv.) *afterwards, later*  
**postea . . . quam** (see **posteaquam**)  
**posteaquam** (conj.) *after* (29.1/3a)  
**posterior, -ior, -ius** *coming after, later*  
**posterus, -a, -um** *future, later; next*  
**postquam** (conj.) *after* (29.1/3a)  
**postrēmō** (adv.) *finally, at last*  
**postrēmus, -a, -um** *latest, last*  
**postridiē** (adv.) *on the next day*  
**postulō, -āre** (tr.) *claim*  
**posuī** (perf. of pōnō)  
**pote** (indecl. adj.) *able, possible*  
**potens, -entis** (adj.) *powerful; (+ gen.) ruling*

**potentia, -ae** (f) *ability, power*  
**potestās, -tātis** (f) *control, command, power*  
**potior, -īrī, potītus sum** (+ gen. or abl.) *acquire, be master of*  
**potissimum** (adv.) *especially*  
**potius** (adv.) *rather*  
**pōtor, -ōris** (m) *drinker*  
**potuī** (perf. of **possum**)  
**praecipitō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *fall headlong, come down quickly; hurl down*  
**praecō, -ōnis** (m) *herald*  
**praeda, -ae** (f) *booty, plunder*  
**praedives, -vitis** (adj.) *very wealthy*  
**praefectus, -ī** (m) *commander*  
**praefērō, praeferre, praetulī, praelātum** (tr.) *exhibit, display; prefer*  
**praeficiō, -ere, praefēcī, praefectum** (+ acc. and dat.) *set in command of*  
**praefluō, -ere** (n.o.p.; tr.) *flow past*  
**praefuī** (perf. of **praesum**)  
**praemittō, -ere, praemisī, praemissum** (tr.) *send ahead*  
**praemium, -ī** (n) *reward*  
**praemūniō, -īre** (tr.) *fortify*  
**praenōmen, -minis** (n) *male first name* (6.3)  
**praesens, -entis** (adj.) *being present; immediate; now existing*  
**praesidium, -ī** (n) *guard, garrison; fort; protection*  
**praestituō, -ere, praestituī, praestitūtum** (tr.) *arrange, fix (a time)*  
**praestō, -āre, praestitī, praestitum** (-ātum) (tr., intr.) *produce, render; (+ dat.) be superior to; surpass*  
**praesum** (prae + sum; + dat.) *be in command of*  
**praeter** (prep. + acc.) *except; beyond*  
**praeterea** (adv.) *thereafter; in addition, as well as; moreover*  
**praeteritus, -a, -um** *past, former, earlier*  
**praetōrium, -ī** (n) *(army) headquarters*  
**prātum, -ī** (n) *meadow*  
**prāvus, -a, -um** *crooked; faulty; wrong; bad, wicked*  
**precēs, -um** (f. pl.) *prayers*  
**precor, -ārī** (tr.) *pray for, pray to*



- prehendō, -ere, prebendī, prehensum**  
(tr.) *grasp*
- premō, -ere, pressī, pressum**  
(tr.) *press*
- prensō, -āre** (tr.) *try to grasp, clutch at*
- pretium, -ī** (n) *value, worth; reward*
- Priamus, -ī** *Priam, the last king of Troy*
- prīdiē** (adv.) *on the previous day*
- prīmō** (adv.) *at first*
- prīmum** (adv.) *in the first place (cum prīmum as soon as)*
- prīmūs, -a, -um** *first*
- princeps, -cipis** (m) *chief, chief man, head; emperor*
- prīncipiū, -ī** (n) *beginning, origin*
- prior, -ior, -ius** *earlier, former; superior, better*
- priscus, -a, -um** *ancient*
- pristinus, -a, -um** *former, previous; traditional*
- prīus** (adv.) *earlier, previously*
- prīus . . . quam** (see **prīusquam**)
- prīusquam** (conj.) *before (29.1/3b)*
- prīvātus, -ī** (m) *private person, person without public office*
- prō** (prep. + abl.) *before; on behalf of*
- probō, -āre** (tr.) *approve of*
- probrum, -ī** (n) *disgrace; disgraceful conduct*
- prōcēdō, -ere, prōcessī, prōcessum**  
(intr.) *go forward, advance; set out*
- procul** (adv.) *at a distance, far off, away*
- prōcurrō, -ere, prō(cu)currī, prōcursum**  
(intr.) *run out, run ahead*
- prōdō, -ere, prōdidī, prōditum**  
(tr.) *give rise to, produce; give up; betray; hand down, transmit*
- prōducō, -ere, prōduxī, prōductum**  
(tr.) *bring out*
- proelium** (3 syllables), -ī (n) *battle*
- profānus, -a, -um** *not in religious use; uninitiated*
- proficiscor, -ī, profectus sum**  
(intr.) *set out*
- profugus, -ī** (m) *fugitive, exile*
- prōgeniēs, -ēī** (f) *offspring*
- prōgredior, -ī, prōgressus sum**  
(intr.) *advance*
- prohibeō, -ēre** (tr.) *ward off, prevent; hinder, restrain*
- prōiciō, -ere, prōiēcī, prōiectum**  
(tr.) *throw out, throw away; give up, discard*
- prōmissus, -a, -um** (*allowed to grow*)  
*long*
- prōmittō, -ere, prōmisi, prōmissum**  
(tr.) *promise*
- prōmō, -ere, prōmpsi, prōptum**  
(tr.) *bring out; produce*
- prope** (adv.) *near, nearly, almost*
- prope** (prep. + acc.) *near*
- properō, -āre** (intr.) *hurry*
- propinquus, -ī** (m) *relative, kinsman*
- prōpōnō, -ere, prōposuī, prōpositum**  
(tr.) *set before; offer; expose to view, display*
- prōpositum, -ī** (n) *intention, purpose*
- proprius, -a, -um** *belonging to oneself; private; characteristic (of), proper (for)*
- propter** (prep. + acc.) *on account of*
- propterea** (adv.) *for this reason*  
(29.1/2)
- prōpulsō, -āre** (tr.) *drive back, repel*
- prōrumpō, -ere, prōrūpi, prōruptum**  
(intr.) *break out (into an action)*
- prōsequor, -ī, prōsecutus sum**  
(tr.) *follow; pursue*
- Prōserpina, -ae** *wife of Pluto, Proserpine*
- prosper, prospera, prosperum**  
*prosperous*
- prosperē** (adv.) *successfully*
- prōsum** (prō + sum; + dat.) *be of benefit to, help (15.1/2)*
- prōtegō, -ere, prōtexī, prōtectum**  
(tr.) *protect*
- prōtinus** (adv.) *without interruption*
- prōvehō, -ere, prōvexī, prōvectum**  
(tr.) *carry forward*
- prōvidentia, -ae** (f) *providence*
- prōvideō, -ēre, prōvidī, prōvisum**  
(+ dat.) *provide for, attend to*
- prōvincia, -ae** (f) *province*
- prōvocō, -āre** (tr.) *challenge, provoke*
- proximus, -a, -um** *nearest; last (in time)*
- prūdēns, -entis** (adj.) *wise, prudent*
- prūdēter** (adv.) *prudently*
- prūdēntia, -ae** (f) *foresight*
- pruīna, -ae** (f) *hoar-frost*
- pūblicānus, -ī** (m) *tax collector*
- pūblicus, -a, -um** *belonging to the state; public*



**pu**det, -ēre, **pu**duit (**pu**ditum

est)(+acc.) *it shames* (20.1/2b)

**pu**dor, -ōris (m) (*feeling of*) *shame*;  
*modesty; honour*

**pu**ella, -ae (f) *girl; sweetheart*

**pu**er, **pu**erī (m) *boy; male slave*

**pu**erīlis, -is, -e *of or belonging to*  
*childhood*

**pu**eritia, -ae (f) *childhood*

**pu**gil, -lis (m) *boxer*

**pu**giō, -ōnis (m) *dagger*

**pu**gna, -ae (f) *fight, battle*

**pu**gnō, -āre (intr.) *fight*

**pu**gnus, -ī (m) *fist*

**pu**lcher, **pu**lchra, **pu**lchrum *beautiful,*  
*handsome*

**pu**lchrē (adv.) *beautifully*

**pu**lchritūdō, -dinis (f) *beauty*

**pu**llus, -a, -um *dark*

**pu**lsō, -āre (tr.) *strike, knock*

**pu**lvis, -veris (m) *dust*

**pu**mex, -micis (m) (*pumice*) *rock*

**pu**niō, -īre (tr.) *punish*

**pu**rus, -a, -um *clean, unsoiled, pure*

**pu**tō, -āre (tr.) *think; consider*;  
*imagine*

**pu**yrāmis, -idis (f) *pyramid*

**Pyrrha**, -ae *female name*

**quadrāgintā** (indecl. adj.) *forty*

**quadringentī**, -ae, -a *four hundred*

**quaerō**, -ere, **quaesivī** (-īī), **quaesitum**  
(tr.) *seek, look for; ask* (a question)  
*make enquiries* (ā/ab + abl. for  
person asked)

**quaestor**, -ōris (m) *a Roman official*

**quālis**, -is, -e *what kind of? of what*  
*sort* (30.1/1)

**quam** (adv. and conj.) *as, than etc.*  
(30.1/1 note 4)

**quam** (interr. and exclam. adv.) *how*

**quam** (used as relative pr., adj.  
etc.; fem. acc. s. of **qui**, **quis** (10.1/1  
f-ī))

**quamquam** (conj.) *although* (29.1/4b)

**quamvis** (conj.) *although* (29.1/4b)

**quandō** (adv.) (when preceded by **sī**,  
etc.) *ever*

**quandō** . . . ? (interr. adv.) *when . . . ?*

**quandōquidem** (conj.) *since, because*  
(29.1/2)

**quantus**, -a, -um *how much* (30.1/1)

**quārē** . . . ? (interr. adv.) *why . . . ?*

**quartus**, -a, -um *fourth*

**quasi** (conj. and adv.) *as if, as though*  
(30.1/1 note 6)

**quater** (adv.) *four times*

**quatiō**, -ere (no perf.), **quassum**  
(tr.) *shake*

**quattuor** (indecl. adj.) *four*

**quattuordecim** (indecl. adj.) *fourteen*  
**-que** (conj.) *and* (3.1/5)

**queō** (defective verb; intr.) *be able*  
(25.1/5a (i))

**quercus**, -ūs (f) *oak*

**queror**, -ī, **questus sum** (intr.,  
tr.) *complain (about)*

**quī** (**quis**), **quae** (**qua**), **quod**,  
**quid** (relative, interrogative, and  
indefinite pronoun and adjective  
(10.1/1 f-ī))

**quia** (conj.) *because* (29.1/2)

**quicumque**, **quaecumque**,  
**quodcumque** *whoever, whatever*  
(10.1/1f)

**quīdam**, **quaedam**, **quiddam**, **quoddam**  
(pron. and adj.) *a certain (person)*  
(10.1/1f)

**quidem** (adv.) *indeed, even*

**quidquam** (see **quisquam**)

**quidquid** (see **quisquis**)

**quiēs**, **quiētis** (f) *rest, quiet*

**quiescō**, -ere, **quiēvī**, **quiētum**  
(intr.) *be quiet*

**quīn** (conj. and adv.) *but that, that*  
*not etc; further, indeed* (26.1/2b, c, f)

**quingentī**, -ae, -a *five hundred*

**quinquāgintā** (indecl. adj.) *fifty*

**quinque** (indecl. adj.) *five*

**Quintia**, -ae *female name*

**quintus**, -a, -um *fifth*

**Quintus**, -ī *male praenomen*

**quippe** (adv. giving a causal sense to  
an adjectival clause (30.1/2d))

**quisquam**, **quidquam** (**quicquam**) (pron.  
and adj.) *any(one) at all* (10.1/1f)

**quisque**, **quaeque**, **quidque**, **quodque**  
(pron. and adj.) *each* (10.1/1f)

**quisquis**, **quidquid** (generalizing rel.  
pron. and adj.) *whoever, whatever*

**quivīs**, **quaevis**, **quidvis**, **quodvis**, (pron.  
and adj.) *anyone, anything; any*

**quō** (interr. adv.) (*to*) *where* (with  
verbs of motion)

**quoad** (conj.) *until; while, as long as*  
(29.1/3b (ii))



**quod** (conj.) *because* (29.1/2)  
**quōminus** (conj. + subj.) *so that ... not* (26.1/2c)  
**quōmodo** (interr. adv.) *how*  
**quōnam** (interr. adv.) *to what place, where*  
**quondam** (adv.) *once, formerly*  
**quoniam** (conj.; 3 syllables) *since* (29.1/2)  
**quoque** (adv.) *also, too*  
**quot** (indecl. adj.) *how many* (30.1/1)  
**quotannis** (adv.) *every year*  
**quotiens** (conj.) *as often as, whenever* (30.1/1)  
**quotiens** (interr. and exclam. adv.) *how often*  
**quotienscumque** (conj.) *whenever, every time that*  
  
**radiō, -āre** (intr.) *shine*  
**radius, -ī** (m) *ray (of light)*  
**rādō, -ere, rāsī, rāsum** (tr.) *shave*  
**rāmus, -ī** (m) *branch*  
**rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum** (tr.) *seize, carry off*  
**raptor, -ōris** (m) *robber*  
**rārus, -a, -um** *rare, uncommon*  
**rāsus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of rādō)  
**ratiō, -ōnis** (f) *reason, cause, explanation; method; the faculty of reason*  
**ratis, -is** (f) *raft; boat*  
**recēdō, -ere, recessī, recessum** (intr.) *go back; depart, go away*  
**recens, -entis** (adj.) *fresh, recent*  
**receptus, -ūs** (m) *retreat*  
**recessus, -ūs** (m) *inner part, recess*  
**recipiō, -ere, recēpī, receptum** (tr.) *take back, recover; accept, admit; (with acc. pron. used reflexively) retreat, return*  
**recitō, -āre** (tr.) *recite*  
**rectē** (adv.) *rightly*  
**rectus, -a, -um** *straight; direct; right, proper*  
**reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditum** (tr.) *give back; hand over, deliver; render, cause to be, cause, make*  
**redeō** (compound of eō, ire; intr.) *go back, return*  
**reditiō, -ōnis** (f) *return*  
**reditus, -ūs** (m) *return*

**referō, referre, rettulī, relātum** (tr.) *bring back; report back*  
**rēfert, rēferre, rētulit** (no sup.) *it concerns* (20.1/2d)  
**refugiō, -ere, refūgī** (no sup.; intr., tr.) *flee back, flee; shun; recoil*  
**rēgālis, -is, -e** *royal*  
**rēgia, -ae** (f) *palace*  
**rēgīna, -ae** (f) *queen*  
**regiō, -ōnis** (f) *area, district, region*  
**rēgius, -a, -um** *royal*  
**regnum, -ī** (n) *kingdom; royal power*  
**regō, -ere, rexī, rectum** (tr.) *rule, govern*  
**rēiciō, -ere, rēiēcī, rēiectum** (tr.) *throw, hurl; reject*  
**relanguescō, -ere, relanguī** (no sup. n.o.p.; intr.) *become weak*  
**relictus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of relinquō)  
**religiō, -ōnis** (f) *feeling of religious awe; religious belief, religion*  
**religiōsus, -a, -um** *holy*  
**religō, -āre** (tr.) *tie back*  
**relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictum** (tr.) *leave (tr.); leave behind, abandon*  
**reliquī** (perf. of relinquō)  
**reliquus, -a, -um** *the rest of, the remaining, (pl.) the other*  
**remaneō, -ēre, remansī** (no sup.; intr.) *remain, stay behind*  
**reminiscor, -ī** (n.o.p.; + acc. or gen.) *remember*  
**remittō, -ere, remisī, remissum** (tr.) *send back, return*  
**removeō, -ēre, remōvī, remōtum** (tr.) *set aside, take away, remove, get rid of*  
**rēmus, -ī** (m) *oar*  
**renīdeō, -ēre** (n.o.p.; intr.) *shine; smile*  
**renuntiō, -āre** (tr.) *announce, declare*  
**reor, rērī, ratus sum** (intr.) *think*  
**reparō, -āre** (tr.) *restore, repair*  
**repēdō, -ere, repēdī, repensum** (tr.) *repay, requite*  
**repente** (adv.) *suddenly*  
**repentīnus, -a, -um** *sudden*  
**repercutiō, -ere, repercutssī, repercussum** (tr.) *reflect, mirror*  
**reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertum** (tr.) *discover, find*



**repetō, -ere, repetīvī (-ī), repetitum**  
 (tr.) *repeat; demand back*  
**rēpō, -ere, repsi** (no sup.; intr.) *creep*  
**repperī** (perf. of **reperiō**)  
**reprehendō, -ere, reprehendī,**  
**reprehensum** (tr.) *find fault with,*  
*blame*  
**reprehensiō, -ōnis** (f) *blame,*  
*reprimand*  
**repudiō, -āre** (tr.) *reject; divorce*  
**requiescō, -ere, requiēvī, requiētum**  
 (intr.) *lie in rest, rest*  
**requīro, -ere, requīsivī (-ī), requisitum**  
 (tr.) *ask (a question)*  
**rēs, reī** (f) *thing, matter, business*  
 (11.1/1 note 2); (pl.) *the world;*  
*universe*  
**rescindō, -ere, rescidī, rescissum**  
 (tr.) *break up*  
**resciscō, -ere, rescivī (-ī), rescitum**  
 (tr.) *find out*  
**resecō, -āre, resecuī, resectum**  
 (tr.) *cut back, prune*  
**resistō, -ere, restitī** (no sup.;  
 intr.) *stop* (intr.); (+ dat.) *resist*  
**resonō, -āre, resonāvī** (no sup.;  
 intr.) *echo, resound*  
**respiciō, -ere, respexī, respectum** (intr.,  
 tr.) *look back (at)*  
**respondeō, -ēre, respondi, responsum**  
 (intr.) *speak in answer, reply*  
**rēspūblica, reīpūblīcae** (f.; also written  
 as two words) *the body politic, the*  
*state* (11.1/1 note 3)  
**restat** (impersonal use) *it remains*  
**restitī** (perf. of **resistō** and **restō**)  
**restituō, -ere, restitūī, restitutum**  
 (tr.) *restore, revive, bring back*  
**restō, -āre, restitī** (no sup.;  
 intr.) *remain*  
**retineō, -ēre, retinuī, retentum**  
 (tr.) *check, restrain; hold fast;*  
*preserve; retain*  
**retrō** (adv.) *backwards*  
**reus, -ī** (m) *defendant; guilty party*  
**revocō, -āre** (tr.) *call back*  
**revolvō, -ere, revolvī, revolūtum**  
 (tr.) *roll back; go back over,*  
*consider*  
**rex, rēgis** (m) *king*  
**rexī** (perf. of **regō**)  
**Rhēnus, -ī** (m) *the river Rhine*

**Rhodīi, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *inhabitants of*  
*Rhodes*  
**Rhódus, -ī** (f) *Rhodes*  
**rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum** (intr., tr.) *laugh*  
*(at); smile (at)*  
**rīdiculus, -a, -um** *absurd*  
**rigidus, -a, -um** *stiff, numb*  
**rīpa, -ae** (f) *bank*  
**rīsī** (perf. of **rīdeō**)  
**rīsus, -ūs** (m) *laughter; smile*  
**rīvus, -ī** (m) *stream, brook*  
**rogō, -āre** (tr.) *ask (a question; + acc.*  
*of person and of thing asked for)*  
**rogus, -ī** (m) *funeral pyre*  
**Rōma, -ae** (f) *Rome*  
**Rōmānus, -a, -um** *Roman*  
**Rōmānus, -ī** (m) *inhabitant of Rome,*  
*Roman*  
**Rōmulus, -ī** *legendary founder of*  
*Rome*  
**rosa, -ae** (f) *rose*  
**Roscius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**rota, -ae** (f) *wheel*  
**rotundus, -a, -um** *round*  
**ruber, rubra, rubrum** *red*  
**Rūfus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**ruīna, -ae** (f) *fall, collapse; (pl.) ruins*  
**ruīnōsus, -a, -um** *ruined*  
**rumpō, -ere, rūpī, ruptum** (tr.,  
 intr.) *break, burst* (tr.); *rush*  
**ruō, -ere, ruī** (no sup.; intr.) *rush,*  
*hurry on; fall*  
**rūpī** (perf. of **rumpō**)  
**ruptor, -ōris** (m) *one who breaks,*  
*breaker*  
**ruptus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **rumpō**)  
**rursus** (adv.) *again*  
**rūs, rūris** (n) *country* (as opposed to  
 city); *land; country estate*  
**rusticus, -a, -um** *connected with the*  
*country or farming*  
**Rutulī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *one of the*  
*Italian races who opposed Aeneas*  
  
**Sabidius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**Sabīnī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *the Sabines*  
**sacer, sacra, sacrum** *sacred*  
**sacerdōs, -dōtis** (m or f) *priest;*  
*priestess*  
**sacrātus, -a, -um** *holy, sacred*  
**sacrificō, -āre** (intr., tr.) *sacrifice*



- sacrilegus, -a, -um** *sacrilegious, wicked*  
**sacrilegus, -ī (m)** *temple-robber*  
**sacrum, -ī (n)** *ceremony, rite*  
**saeculum, -ī (n)** *lifetime, generation; age*  
**saepe (adv.)** *often*  
**saeptum, -ī (n)** *paddock, fold*  
**sagax, -ācis (adj.)** *keen-scented; perceptive*  
**sagitta, -ae (f)** *arrow*  
**sāl, salis (m)** *salt; wit*  
**saltō, -āre (intr.)** *dance*  
**salūs, -ūtis (f)** *safety*  
**salūtō, -āre (tr.)** *greet, salute*  
**salvē, salvēte (imp.)** *hail! hello!*  
**salvus, -a, -um** *safe, secure; alive*  
**Samnium, -ī (n)** *region in central Italy*  
**Samus (-os), -ī (f)** *Samos (island in the Aegean)*  
**sanctus, -a, -um** *sacred*  
**sanguis, -guinis (m)** *blood*  
**sānitās, -tātis (f)** *health*  
**sānō, -āre (tr.)** *heal, cure*  
**sānus, -a, -um** *healthy; sane*  
**sapiens, -entis (adj.)** *wise*  
**sapientia, -ae (f)** *wisdom*  
**sapiō, -ere, sapivī (-īi) (no sup.; intr.)** *be wise, be intelligent*  
**satiō, -āre (tr.)** *satisfy*  
**satis (adv.)** *sufficiently, adequately, enough*  
**satis (indecl. noun, + gen.)** *a sufficiency of (27.1/4k); sufficient, enough*  
**satura, -ae (f)** *satire*  
**Sātūrnīa, -ae** *daughter of Saturn, i.e. Juno (9.3)*  
**Sātūrnus, -ī** *Saturn (9.3)*  
**saucius, -a, -um** *wounded*  
**saxum, -ī (n)** *stone, rock; reef*  
**scālae, -ārum (f. pl.)** *ladder*  
**scelerātus, -a, -um** *wicked*  
**scelus, -eris (n)** *crime*  
**sceptrum, -ī (n)** *sceptre, royal staff*  
**scientia, -ae (f)** *knowledge*  
**scīlicet (adv.)** *doubtless, of course*  
**scindō, -ere, scicidī (scidī), scissum (tr.)** *divide, split (tr.); carve*  
**sciō, īre (tr.)** *know*  
**Scīpiō, -ōnis** *male cognomen*  
**scribō, -ere, scripsī, scriptum (tr.)** *write; compose*  
**scripsī (perf. of scribō)**  
**scriptor, -ōris (m)** *writer, author*  
**scriptus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of scribō)**  
**scūtum, -ī (n)** *shield*  
**Scylla, -ae (f)** *sea-monster mentioned in Homer's Odyssey*  
**Scythicus, -a, -um** *Scythian (Scythia was a remote land north of the Black Sea)*  
**sē (acc. or abl. of 3rd pers. reflex. pron. (9.1/4))**  
**secō, -āre, secuī, sectum (tr.)** *cut*  
**secundus, -a, -um** *second, favourable, successful*  
**secūtus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of sequor)**  
**sed (conj.)** *but*  
**sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum (intr.)** *sit*  
**sēdēs, -is (f)** *seat: dwelling place, home*  
**sedīle, -is (n)** *seat, bench*  
**seges, segetis (f)** *crop*  
**segnitia, -ae (f)** *laziness*  
**semel (adv.)** *once, a single time, just once*  
**sēmīsepultus, -a, -um** *half-buried*  
**semper (adv.)** *always*  
**senātus, -ūs (m)** *permanent political body at Rome, senate*  
**Seneca, -ae** *Roman philosopher and writer (c. A.D. 4–65)*  
**senecta, -ae (f)** *old age*  
**senectūs, -ūtis (f)** *old age*  
**senex, senis (m)** *old man; (as adj.) old*  
**sēnī, -ae, -a** *six each; six (12.1/4c)*  
**senior, -ior, -ius** *older*  
**sensī (perf. of sentiō)**  
**sensus, -ūs (m)** *feeling, sense; emotion; understanding*  
**sententia, -ae (f)** *opinion; vote*  
**sentiō, -īre, sensī, sensum (tr., intr.)** *feel; get an inkling of*  
**sepeliō, -īre, sepelivī (īi), sepultum (tr.)** *bury*  
**septem (indecl. adj.)** *seven*  
**septimus, -a, -um** *seventh*  
**septingentī, -ae, -a** *seven hundred*  
**septuāgintā (indecl. adj.)** *seventy*  
**sepulchrum, -ī (n)** *tomb*  
**sepultus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of sepeliō)**



**sequor, -ī, secūtus sum** (tr.) *follow, accompany; chase*

**serēnus, -a, -um** *cloudless, clear; cheerful*

**seriēs, -ēī** (f) *succession*

**sērō** (adv.) *late, at a late time*

**serō, -ere, serui, sertum** (tr.) *join, interweave*

**serō, -ere, sēvī, satum** (tr.) *plant, sow*

**sērus, -a, -um** *late*

**serviō, -īre** (+ dat.) *serve, be of use to*

**servitūs, -tūtis** (f) *servitude, slavery*

**Servius, -ī** *sixth king of Rome*

**servō, -āre** (tr.) *watch over, guard; preserve*

**servus, -ī** (m) *slave*

**sescenti, -ae, -a** *six hundred*

**Sestius, -ī** *male nomen*

**seu** (conj.) *or if*

**seu . . . seu** *whether . . . or*

**sex** (indecl. adj.) *six*

**sexāgintā** (indecl. adj.) *sixty*

**sextus, -a, -um** *sixth*

**sī** (conj.) *if* (22.1/2)

**sibi** (dat. of 3rd pers. reflex. pron. (9.1/4))

**sīc** (adv.) *so, thus; in such a way; to such an extent*

**Sicilia, -ae** (f) *Sicily*

**sīcut** (conj.) *as, just as*

**sīdus, -deris** (n) *star*

**Sīgēius** (4 syllables), **-a, -um** (adj. of Sīgēum promontory near Troy)

**signum, -ī** (n) *sign, signal; military standard; statue*

**silentium, -ī** (n) *silence*

**silva, -ae** (f) *forest, wood*

**similis, -is, -e** *similar*

**Simoīs, -oentis** (m) *river near Troy*

**simplex, -licis** (adj.) *not elaborate, simple; naive*

**simul** (adv.) *at the same time; together*

**simulac** (conj.) *as soon as* (29.1/3a)

**simulācrum, -ī** (n) *image, ghost; statue*

**sīn** (conj.) *but if*

**sine** (prep. + abl.) *without*

**singulī, -ae, -a** *one each* (12.1/4c); *single, individual*

**sinister, -tra, -trum** *on the left-hand side, left*

**sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm** (tr.) *allow; let be*

**sinus, -ūs** (m) *fold; bosom; bay*

**sitiō, -īre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *be thirsty*

**situs, -a, -um** *dependent on*

**situs, -ūs** (m) *position; layout; structure*

**sīve** (another form of *seu*)

**sōbrius, -a, -um** *sober*

**socius, -ī** (m) *companion, ally*

**Sōcratēs, -is** *famous Greek philosopher*

**socrus, -ūs** (f) *mother-in-law*

**sōl, sōlis** (m) *sun*

**soleō, -ēre, solitus sum** (intr.) *be accustomed* (25.1/5e)

**solidus, -a, -um** *solid; firm, fixed*

**sōlitūdō, -dinis** (f) *solitude, wilderness*

**sollicitūdō, -dinis** (f) *anxiety, worry*

**sollicitus, -a, -um** *restless, uneasy*

**sōlor, -ārī** (tr.) *comfort*

**solstitium, -ī** (n) *summer solstice; summer heat*

**sōlum** (adv.) *only*

**solum, -ī** (n) *ground, soil, earth*

**sōlus, -a, -um** *alone; lonely* (10.1/1e)

**solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtum** (tr.) *loosen, untie, unmoor; free, release; relax*

**somniō, -āre** (intr.) *have a dream, dream*

**somnium, -ī** (n) *dream*

**somnus, -ī** (m) *sleep*

**sonitus, -ūs** (m) *sound, noise*

**sonō, -āre, sonuī, sonitum** (intr., tr.) *make a noise; utter (a sound)*

**sonus, -ī** (m) *sound, noise*

**sophōs** (interj.) *bravo!*

**sopor, -ōris** (m) *sleep*

**sordidus, -a, -um** *dirty*

**soror, -ōris** (f) *sister*

**sors, sortis** (f) *destiny, fate, condition*

**spargō, -ere, sparsī, sparsum** (tr.) *sprinkle, scatter*

**spatium, -ī** (n) *area, space; distance; (period of) time*

**speciēs, -ēī** (f) *appearance; beauty; pretext*

**speciō, -ere, spexī, spectrum** (tr.) *observe, watch*

**spectō, -āre** (tr.) *watch, look at*

**speculum, -ī** (n) *mirror*

**spēlunca, -ae** (f) *cave*

**spernō, -ere, sprēvī, sprētum** (tr.) *despise, reject*

**spērō, -āre** (tr.) *hope (for)*



- spēs, -eī (f)** *hope*  
**spīculum, -ī (n)** *spear*  
**spīrō, -āre (intr.)** *breathe*  
**spissus, -a, -um** *thick*  
**splendeō, -ēre (n. o. p.; intr.)** *shine*  
**splendidus, -a, -um** *august*  
**spolium, -ī (n)** *spoils, plunder*  
**spondeō, -ēre, sponōdī, sponsum**  
 (intr., tr.) *pledge, promise*  
**sponte (+ possessive adj. or noun in**  
 gen., 25.1/4d) *of my (your, etc.)*  
*own accord*  
**squālor, -ōris (m)** *filth*  
**stagnum, -ī (n)** *swamp*  
**statim (adv.)** *immediately*  
**statua, -ae (f)** *statue*  
**statuō, -ere, statuī, statūtum (tr.)** *set*  
*up; erect; establish; decide*  
**status, -ūs (m)** *physical condition;*  
*situation*  
**stella, -ae (f)** *star*  
**sterilis, -is, -e** *barren*  
**sternō, -ere, strāvī, strātum**  
 (tr.) *spread; scatter; pave;*  
*overthrow*  
**stetī (perf. of stō)**  
**stimulus, -ī (m)** *goad*  
**stirps, -pis (f)** *offspring, child*  
**stō, -āre, stetī, statum (intr.)** *stand,*  
*be standing*  
**Stōicī, -ōrum (m. pl.)** *Greek*  
*philosophical sect, the Stoics*  
**stolidus, -a, -um** *stupid*  
**strangulō, -āre (tr.)** *strangle*  
**strātus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of**  
**sternō)**  
**strepō, -ere, strepuī, strepitum**  
 (intr.) *make a loud noise*  
**stridor, -ōris (m)** *creaking sound*  
**struō, -ere, struxī, structum**  
 (tr.) *build; arrange; contrive*  
**studeō, -ēre, studuī (no sup.; intr.,**  
 tr.) (+ dat. or inf.) *devote oneself*  
*to; be keen to; (+ acc.) concentrate*  
*on, study*  
**studium, -ī (n)** *pursuit, activity*  
**stultē (adv.)** *stupidly*  
**stultitia, -ae (f)** *stupidity, folly*  
**stultus, -a, -um** *stupid, foolish*  
**stupeō, -ēre, stupuī (no sup.; intr.)** *be*  
*dumb*  
**Styx, Stygis (f)** *river of the*  
*Underworld*
- suādeō, -ēre, suāsī, suāsum (+ acc. of**  
 thing and dat. of person; for  
 pronunciation see p. xiii) *advise,*  
*recommend (20.1/1)*  
**suāvis, -is, -e (for pronunciation see**  
 p. xiii) *sweet, pleasant*  
**sub (prep.) (+ acc.)** *up to; (+ abl.)*  
*under; in front of*  
**subamārus, -a, -um** *slightly bitter,*  
*tart*  
**subeō (compound of eō, īre; intr.,**  
 tr.) *undergo, endure; approach*  
**subiectus, -a, -um** *submissive*  
**subigō, -ere, subēgī, subactum**  
 (tr.) *propel, push; subdue*  
**subitō (adv.)** *suddenly*  
**subitus, -a, -um** *sudden*  
**sublātus, -a, -um (perf. pple. of tollō)**  
**sublīmis, -is, -e** *high, lofty*  
**submoveō, -ēre, submōvī, submōtum**  
 (tr.) *remove, drive off*  
**subscribō, -ere, subscripsī, subscriptum**  
 (intr., tr.) *write underneath or after;*  
*add, append*  
**subsellium, -ī (n)** *bench (in a law*  
*court)*  
**subvectō, -āre (tr.)** *carry over*  
**subveniō, -īre, subvēnī, subventum**  
 (+ dat.) *come to help, help*  
**succumbō, -ere, succubuī, succubitum**  
 (+ dat.) *yield (to)*  
**succurrō, -ere, succurrī, succursum**  
 (+ dat.) *help*  
**Suēbī, -ōrum (m. pl.; for pronunciation**  
 see p. xiii) *German tribe*  
**sufficiō, -ere, suffēcī, suffectum**  
 (+ dat.) *be sufficient for, suffice*  
**suī (gen. of 3rd pers. reflex. pron.**  
 (9.1/4); also from *suus*)  
**Sulmō, -ōnis (m)** *town near Rome*  
**sum, esse, fui (no sup.; intr.)** *be, exist*  
 (see p. 271)  
**summa, -ae (f)** *total, whole*  
**summus, -a, -um** *highest (21.1/3);*  
*greatest*  
**sūmō, -ere, sumpsī, sumptum**  
 (tr.) *take, take up; consume, eat*  
**suntō (3rd pl. fut. imp. of sum (21.1/1**  
 note 3))  
**suopte (see note on 16.2,18)**  
**super (adv.)** *over, above*  
**superbus, -a, -um** *proud*  
**superfui (perf. of supersum)**



**superī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *the gods who live in the sky*

**superior, -ior, -ius** *higher; upper; earlier*

**superō, -āre** (tr.; intr.) *overcome; surpass; be left, survive*

**superstes, -stītis** (adj.) *remaining, surviving*

**supersum** (**super** + **sum**; + dat.) *survive*

**superus, -a, -um** *upper, on earth* (as opposed to the Underworld)

**supplēmentum, -ī** (n) *reinforcements*

**suppliciter** (adv.) *humbly*

**supplicium, -ī** (n) *punishment*

**suprā** (adv.) *above, on top*

**suprā** (prep. + acc.) *on top of*

**suprēmus, -a, -um** *highest; furthest, last*

**surgō, -ere, surrexī, surrectum** (intr.) *rise; get up (from bed); arise*

**suscipiō, -ere, suscepī, susceptum** (tr.) *take up; undertake*

**suspendō, -ere, suspendī, suspensum** (tr.) *hang, suspend*

**suspīrō, -āre** (intr.) *sigh*

**sustineō, -ēre, sustinūī** (no sup.; tr.) *hold (up), support; withstand*

**sustulī** (perf. of **tollō**)

**suus, -a, -um** (3rd pers. reflex. poss. adj. (9.1/5))

**Syrācūsae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *Greek city in Sicily*

**T.** (abbreviation for **Titus**)

**taberna, -ae** (f) *tavern; hut*

**tabula, -ae** (f) *board; (commemorative) tablet*

**taceō, -ēre** (intr., tr.) *be silent (about)*

**tacitus, -a, -um** *silent*

**tactus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **tangō**)

**taedet, -ēre, taesum est** (+ acc.) *it wearies* (20.1/2b)

**taedium, -ī** (n) *boredom; boring thing*

**Taenarius, -a, -um** *Taenarian* (see note on 1.4 of 15.3)

**tālis, -is, -e** *such, of such a sort* (30.1/1)

**tam** (adv.) *so, to such an extent* (30.1/1)

**tamen** (adv.) *however, nevertheless, yet*

**tametsī** (conj.) *even if* (29.1/4a)

**tamquam** (conj.) *in the same way as, just as*

**tandēm** (adv.) *after some time, at length*

**tangō, -ere, tetigī, tactum** (tr.) *touch*

**tantum** (adv.) *only; exclusively*

**tantundem** (**tantum** + **dem**) (see note on 23.2, 10)

**tantus, -a, -um** *so great, so much, as much* (30.1/1)

**tardō, -āre** (tr., intr.) *delay, hold up*

**tardus, -a, -um** *slow, sluggish*

**Tarentum, -ī** (n) *town in southern Italy*

**Tarquinius, -ī** *nomen of a family which produced the fifth and the seventh kings of Rome*

**Tartara, -ōrum** (n. pl.) *another name of the Underworld*

**Tartareus, -a, -um** (adj. of **Tartara**)

**taurus, -ī** (m) *bull*

**tectum, -ī** (n) *roof; building, house*

**tectus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **tegō**)

**tēcum** = **cum** + **tē**

**tegimentum, -ī** (n) *covering*

**tegō, -ere, texī, tectum** (tr.) *cover, hide* (tr.)

**tellūs, -ūris** (f) *land*

**tēlum, -ī** (n) *spear, missile; weapon*

**tempestās, -tātis** (f) *storm*

**templum, -ī** (n) *temple; region, position*

**temptō, -āre** (tr.) *attempt, try; make trial of*

**tempus, -poris** (n) *time; period of time*

**tenax, -ācis** (adj.) *holding fast, tenacious*

**tendō, -ere, tetendī, tensum** (**tentum**) (tr., intr.) *extend, stretch out, bend; be inclined*

**tenebrae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *darkness*

**teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentum** (tr.) *hold, hold to; occupy; keep, maintain; restrain; prevent*

**tener, tenera, tenerum** *tender, delicate; young*

**tensus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **tendō**)

**tenuis, -is, -e** *thin, fine; insubstantial*

**ter** (adv.) *three times*

**tergum, -ī** (n) *back* (of humans or animals); *rear*

**terra, -ae** (f) *land, earth*

**terreō, -ēre** (tr.) *terrify, frighten*



- terribilis, -is, -e** *frightening, terrible*  
**terrificus, -a, -um** *terrifying*  
**terrītō, -āre, terrītāvī** (no sup.; tr.) *frighten*  
**terror, -ōris** (m) *panic, fear*  
**tertius, -a, -um** *third*  
**testāmentum, -ī** (n) *will, testament*  
**testis, -is** (m or f) *witness*  
**testūdō, -dīnis** (f) *tortoise (shell)*  
**tetigī** (perf. of *tangō*)  
**Teucrī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *another name of the Trojans*  
**texī** (perf. of *tegō*)  
**Thāis, -idis (-idos)** *Greek female name*  
**Thēbae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *city in Greece, Thebes*  
**Themistoclēs, -is** *Athenian statesman*  
**thermae, -ārum** (f. pl.) *(warm) baths*  
**Thessalia, -ae** (f) *Thessaly, region in north-eastern Greece*  
**Tibullus, -ī** *Roman poet (c. 55–19 B.C.)*  
**Tibur, Tīburis** (n) *town near Rome on the River Anio*  
**timeō, -ēre, timuī** (no sup.; tr., intr.) *fear, be afraid (of)*  
**timidus, -a, -um** *fearful*  
**timor, -ōris** (m) *fear*  
**tingō, -ere, tinxī, tinctum** (tr.) *dye*  
**tintinō, -āre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *make a ringing sound*  
**titulus, -ī** (m) *inscription*  
**Tityrus, -ī** *herdsman in Vergil's Eclogues*  
**toga, -ae** (f) *formal garment of a Roman man, toga, symbolic both of being Roman and of civilian life*  
**togātus, -a, -um** *wearing a toga*  
**tolerō, -āre** (tr.) *put up with, bear*  
**tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum** (tr.) *raise; remove, take; eliminate*  
**tonat, -āre, tonuit** (no sup.; impers.) *it is thundering*  
**tondeō, -ēre, totondī, tonsurum** (tr.) *cut the hair of*  
**Tongiliānus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**tonsor, -ōris** (m) *barber*  
**tonsōrius, -a, -um** *belonging to a barber*  
**tormentum, -ī** (n) *catapult; torture; torment*  
**torpeō, -ēre** (n. o. p.; intr.) *be numb*  
**Torquātus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**torqueō, -ēre, torsī, tortum** (tr.) *twist; torture*  
**torrens, -entis** (adj.) *flowing, rushing*  
**torridus, -a, -um** *parched*  
**torsī** (perf. of *torqueō*)  
**tortus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of *torqueō*)  
**torus, ī** (m) *couch, bed*  
**tot** (indecl. adj.) *so many, as many* (30.1/1)  
**totidem** (indecl. adj.; emphatic form of *tot*)  
**totiens** (adv.) *so often* (30.1/1)  
**tōtus, -a, -um** *all, the whole of, a whole* (10.1/1e)  
**trādō, -ere, trādidī, trāditum** (tr.) *hand over, present*  
**trādūcō, -ere, trāduxī, trāductum** (tr.) *cross over (tr.), transfer*  
**trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum** (tr.) *draw; drag*  
**trāciō, -ere, trālēcī, trālectum** (tr., intr.) *cross*  
**trāmes, -mītis** (m) *track; course*  
**tranquillus, -a, -um** *calm*  
**trans** (prep. + acc.) *across, over*  
**transeō** (compound of *eō, ire*; tr. intr.) *cross, go over*  
**transfigō, -ere, transfixī, transfixum** (tr.) *pierce (through)*  
**transmittō, -ere, transmisī, transmissum** (tr., intr.) *travel across, cross*  
**traxī** (perf. of *trahō*)  
**Trebōnius, -ī** *male nomen*  
**trecentī, -ae, -a** *three hundred*  
**tremō, -ere, tremuī** (no sup.; intr., tr.) *tremble (at)*  
**trepidus, -a, -um** *timid; anxious*  
**trēs, trēs, tria** *three* (11.1/5)  
**tribūnus, -ī** (m) *tribune (military officer or civilian magistrate)*  
**tribuō, -ere, tribuī, tribūtum** (tr.) *grant, give, apportion; give credit, impute*  
**trīduum, -ī** (n) *period of three days*  
**trīgintā** (indecl. adj.) *thirty*  
**trillix, -īcis** (adj.) *with triple thread*  
**tristis, -is, -e** *sad; gloomy; sullen*  
**triumphō, -āre** (intr.) *celebrate a triumph*  
**triumphus, -ī** (m) *triumph; the cry triumphe! (success!)*



**Troia** (2 syllables), -ae (f) *Troy, city in north-western Asia Minor whose capture by the Greeks is the subject of Homer's Iliad*

**Troiānus** (3 syllables), -a, -um *Trojan*

**Trōius** (3 syllables), -a, -um *Trojan*

**trucidō**, -āre (tr.) *kill savagely*

**tū** (pron.) *you (sing.)* (8.1/1)

**tuba**, -ae (f) *(straight) trumpet*

**Tucca**, -ae *male cognomen*

**tueor**, -ēri, **tuitus sum** (tr.) *see, observe*

**Tullus**, -ī *third king of Rome*

**tum** (adv.) *then, at that time; next*

**tumidus**, -a, -um *swollen; haughty*

**tumulus**, -ī (m) *burial mound, grave, tomb; hill*

**tunc** (another form of **tum**)

**turba**, -ae (f) *crowd, mob*

**turbidus**, -a, -um *disturbed, turbid, murky*

**turbō**, -āre (tr., intr.) *stir up; riot*

**turgeō**, -ēre, **tursī** (no sup.; intr.) *swell*

**Turnus**, -ī *leader of the Italian opposition to Aeneas*

**turpis**, -is, -e *disgraceful; ugly*

**turris**, -is (f) *tower*

**tūs**, **tūris** (n) *frankincense, incense*

**tussis**, -is (f) *cough*

**tūtō** (adv.) *safely*

**tūtor**, -ārī (tr.) *preserve, protect*

**tūtus**, -a, -um *safe, secure, protected*

**tuus**, -a, -um *your (with reference to one person)*

**tyrannicus**, -a, -um *tyrannical, despotic*

**tyrannus**, -ī (m) *absolute ruler; tyrant*

**Tyrius**, -a, -um (adj. of **Tyros** *Tyre* a city on the east coast of the Mediterranean) *Tyrian*

**Tyrrhēnum mare** *Tyrrhenian sea* (sea on the west coast of Italy)

**ūber**, **ūberis** (adj.) *copious, rich*

**ubi** (conj.) *when* (29.1/3a)

**ubi . . . ?** (interr. adv.) *where . . . ?*

**ubicumque** (conj.) *wherever*

**ulciscor**, -ī, **ultus sum** (tr.) *take vengeance on*

**Ulixēs**, -is *Ulysses, hero of Homer's Odyssey*

**ullus**, -a, -um (pron. and adj.) *any (one)* (10.1/1e)

**ulmus**, -ī (f) *elm*

**ulterior**, -ior, -ius *further, more distant*

**ultimus**, -a, -um *furthest; last; final*

**ultrā** (prep. + acc.) *beyond*

**ultrix**, -īcis (f. adj.) *avenging*

**ultrō** (adv.) *of one's own accord*

**ultus**, -a, -um (perf. pple. of **ulciscor**)

**umbra**, -ae (f) *shade, shadow; shade (soul) of someone dead, ghost*

**umerus**, -ī (m) *shoulder*

**ūmidus**, -a, -um *wet, moist, damp*

**ūmor**, -ōris (m) *moisture*

**umquam** (adv.) *at any time, ever*

**ūnā** (adv.) *together*

**uncus**, -a, -um *hooked*

**unda**, -ae (f) *wave, ripple; water*

**unde . . . ?** (interr. adv.) *from where . . . ?*

**undecim** (indecl. adj.) *eleven*

**undique** (adv.) *from everywhere; from all sides*

**unguis**, -is (m) *nail (of finger or toe); claw, talon*

**ūnicolor**, -ōris (adj.) *having one colour*

**ūnicus**, -a, -um *sole, (one and) only; peerless*

**ūniversus**, -a, -um *general, universal; entire*

**ūnus**, -a, -um *one* (10.1/1e)

**urbānus**, -a, -um *polite, refined*

**urbs**, **urbis** (f) *city*

**urgeō**, -ēre, **ursī** (no sup.; tr.) *press; court*

**ūrō**, -ere, **ussī**, **ustum** (tr.) *burn* (tr.)

**usquam** (adv.) *anywhere*

**usque** (adv.) *right up (to), as far (as)*

**usque** (prep. + acc.) *up to*

**usquequāque** (adv.) *everywhere*

**ut** (conj. + ind.) *when* (29.1/3a), *as* (30.1/1)

**ut** (conj. + subj.) *so that, that* (purpose 13.1/5; result 16.1/1; indirect command etc. 21.1/2; other noun clauses 26.1/2)

**ut** (exclamatory adv.) *how*

**uter**, **utra**, **utrum . . . ?** *which of two . . . ?* (10.1/1d)

**uterque**, **utraque**, **utrumque** *each of two, either* (10.1/1d)

**utī** (another form of **ut**)



**ūti** (pres. inf. of **utor**)  
**ūtilis, -is, -e** *useful*  
**ūtilitās, -tātis** (f) *quality of being useful; benefit; expediency*  
**utinam** (adv. used to emphasize optative subjunctive (22.1/1a))  
**utor, -ī, ūsus sum** (+ abl.) *use, make use of; take advantage of*  
**utpote** (adv. giving a causal sense to an adjectival clause (30.1/2d))  
**utrum** (adv. introducing alternative questions (23.1/1f))  
**ūvidus, -a, -um** *wet, dripping*  
**uxor, -ōris** (f) *wife*

**vacuus, -a, -um** *vacant, empty, free; destitute of, free of*  
**vādō, -ere, vāsī** (no sup.; intr.) *go*  
**vae** (interj.) *alas*  
**vāgīna, -ae** (f) *sheath, scabbard*  
**vagor, -ārī** (intr.) *wander, range*  
**vagus, -a, -um** *wandering*  
**valē, valēte** (imp.) *goodbye* (21.1/1 note 2)  
**valeō, -ēre** (intr.) *be in sound health, be well, be strong*  
**valētūdō, -dinis** (f) *health; good health*  
**validus, -a, -um** *strong*  
**vallis, -is** (f) *valley*  
**vallum, -ī** (n) *rampart*  
**vānus, -a, -um** *empty; useless; false*  
**vāpulō, -āre** (intr.) *be beaten* (25.1/5f)  
**varius, -a, -um** *various, different; changeable*  
**Varrō, -ōnis** *male cognomen*  
**Vārus, -ī** *male cognomen*  
**vās, vāsīs** and **vāsum, -ī** (n) *vase*  
**vāsī** (perf. of **vādō**)  
**vastitās, -tātis** (f) *wilderness, desolation*  
**vastō, -āre** (tr.) *ravage, lay waste*  
**vastus, -a, -um** *huge*  
**vātēs, -is** (m or f) *prophet(ess); poet*  
**-ve** (conj.) *or* (3.1/5)  
**-ve . . . -ve** *either . . . or* (3.1/5)  
**vehemens, -entis** (adj.) *violent, strong*  
**vehō, -ere, vexī, vectum** (tr.) *carry; (pass.) ride*  
**Veientēs, -ium** (m. pl.) *the people of the city Veii, an early rival of Rome*  
**Veīī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *city to the north of Rome captured in 396 B.C.*

**vel** (conj.) *or* (3.1/5)  
**vel . . . vel** *either . . . or* (3.1/5)  
**vēlāmen, -minis** (n) *covering, coverlet*  
**velle** (pres. inf. of **volō**)  
**vēlum, -ī** (n) *sail*  
**velut** (adv.) *as, like, in the same way as*  
**velutī** (adv.) (another form of **velut**)  
**vendidī** (perf. of **vendō**)  
**venditātor, -ōris** (m) *a person who tries to push or promote something*  
**vendō, -ere, vendidī, venditum** (tr.) *sell*  
**venēnum, -ī** (n) *poison*  
**vēneō, vēnīre, vēnī, vēnitum** (intr.) *be sold* (25.1/5f)  
**veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum** (intr.) *come*  
**venter, ventris** (m) *stomach*  
**ventus, -ī** (m) *wind*  
**vēnumdō, -are, vēnumdedī, vēnumdatum** (tr.) *sell*  
**Venus, Veneris** *goddess of love* (9.3)  
**vēr, vēris** (n) *spring*  
**verbōsus, -a, -um** *talkative, wordy*  
**verbum, -ī** (n) *word*  
**verēcundus, -a, -um** *seemly, modest*  
**vereor, -ēri** (tr., intr.) *fear, be afraid (of)*  
**Vergilius, ī** (m) *the Roman poet Vergil (70–19 B. C.)*  
**vērītās, -tātis** (f) *truth*  
**veritus** (perf. pple. of **vereor**)  
**vērō** (adv.) *indeed, in fact; in truth* (23.1/2)  
**Verrēs, -is** *notorious Roman provincial governor*  
**versiculus, -ī** (m) (deprecatory diminutive of **versus**)  
**versor, -ārī** (intr.) *to keep active, be busy*  
**versus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **vertō**)  
**versus, -ūs** (m) *verse*  
**vertō, -ere, vertī, versum** (tr.) *turn* (tr.)  
**vērus, -a, -um** *true; real*  
**vescor, -ī** (n. o. p.; + acc. or abl.) *feed on*  
**vesper** (n; defective noun) *evening*  
**Vesta, -ae** *the goddess Vesta* (9.3)  
**vester, vestra, vestrum** *your* (with reference to more than one person)  
**vestibulum, -ī** (n) *vestibule, entrance*  
**vestimentum, -ī** (n) *article of clothing; (pl.) clothes*



- vestiō, īre** (tr.) *clothe, dress*  
**vestis, -is** (f) *clothes*  
**vetō, -āre, vetuī, vetitum** (tr.) *forbid*  
**vetus, -teris** (adj.) *old; veteran;*  
*ancient; former*  
**vexī** (perf. of **vehō**)  
**vexillum, -ī** (n) *military standard, flag*  
**vexō, -āre** (tr.) *damage, injure,*  
*plunder; disturb; (pass.) be in trouble*  
**via Appia** *Appian Way, Roman road*  
*from Rome to southern Italy*  
**via, -ae** (f) *road, street; journey*  
**vīcī** (perf. of **vincō**)  
**vīcīnus, -a, -um** *situated close by,*  
*neighbouring*  
**vīcīnus, -ī** (m) *neighbour*  
**vicis** (gen., 25.1/4d) *interchange,*  
*alternation*  
**victima, -ae** (f) *animal offered for*  
*sacrifice, victim*  
**victor, -ōris** (m) *victor, conqueror*  
**victōria, -ae** (f) *victory*  
**Victōriola, -ae** (f) *small statue of the*  
*goddess Victory*  
**victrix, -ricis** (f. adj.) *conquering,*  
*victorious*  
**victūrus, -a, -um** (fut. pple. of **vincō**  
or **vivō**)  
**victus, -a, -um** (perf. pple. of **vincō**)  
**videlicet** (adv.) *clearly, evidently*  
**videō, -ēre, vidī, vīsum** (tr.) *see, look*  
*at*  
**videor** (pass. of **videō**) *be seen; seem*  
**vidētur** (impers. use) *it seems (good)*  
(20.1/2g)  
**vigeō, -ēre, vīgūī** (no sup.; intr.) *thrive*  
**vigil, -ilis** (adj.) *wakeful, watchful*  
**vīgintī** (indecl. adj.) *twenty*  
**vīlicus, -ī** (m) *overseer on a farm*  
**vīlis, -is, -e** *cheap, of a low value;*  
*worthless*  
**villa, -ae** (f) *country house*  
**vinciō, -īre, vinxī, vinctum** (tr.) *bind*  
**vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum** (tr.,  
intr.) *conquer, defeat; win*  
**vinculum, -ī** (n) *bond, fastening; chain*  
**vindex, -dicis** (m) *defender, champion*  
**vīnum, -ī** (n) *wine*  
**violō, -āre** (tr.) *treat with indignity or*  
*violence, violate*  
**vir, virī** (m) *man; male; husband; hero*  
**vīrēs** (pl. of **vīs**)  
**virgō, -ginis** (f) *girl, maiden*  
**viridis, -is, -e** *green; unripe; robust;*  
*fresh; young*  
**virtūs, -tūtis** (f) *virtue: courage, valour*  
**vīrus, -ī** (n) *poison*  
**vīs** (f; irregular) *force, violence, power,*  
(pl.) *strength* (7.1/1 note 3)  
**vīs** (2nd s. pres. ind. act. of **volō, velle**)  
**vīsō, -ere, vīsī** (no sup.; tr.) *visit*  
**vīsus, -a, -um** (perf. of **videō**)  
**vīta, -ae** (f) *life*  
**vitium, -ī** (n) *moral failing, fault,*  
*defect; vice*  
**vītō, -āre** (tr.) *avoid, shun*  
**vitrum, -ī** (n) *a blue dye made from*  
*leaves, woad*  
**vīvō, -ere, vixī, victum** (intr.) *live, be*  
*alive*  
**vīvus, -a, -um** *alive, living*  
**vix** (adv.) *scarcely; with difficulty*  
**vixī** (perf. of **vivō**)  
**vōbiscum** = **cum** + **vōbīs**  
**vocō, -āre** (tr.) *call; summon*  
**volō, -āre** (intr.) *fly*  
**volō, velle, voluī** (no sup.; tr.,  
intr.) *wish, want, be willing* (15.1/5  
and p. 272)  
**Volscī, -ōrum** (m. pl.) *people of*  
*central Italy*  
**volucris, -is** (f) *bird*  
**voluntās, -tātis** (f) *choice, wish*  
**voluptās, -tātis** (f) *pleasure*  
**volvō, -ere, volvī, volūtum** (tr.) *roll,*  
*turn* (tr.)  
**vorāgō, -ginis** (f) *quagmire*  
**vōs** (pron.) *you* (pl.) (8.1/1)  
**vōtivus, -a, -um** *offered in fulfilment*  
*of a vow, votive*  
**vōtum, -ī** (n) *vow, promise*  
**voveō, -ēre, vōvī, vōtum** (tr.) *make a*  
*vow, vow*  
**vox, vōcis** (f) *voice; noise* (of birds or  
animals)  
**Vulcānus, -ī** *Vulcan* (9.3)  
**vulgō** (adv.) *commonly*  
**vulgus, -ī** (n) *the common people*  
**vulnerō, -āre** (tr.) *wound, hurt*  
**vulnus, -neris** (n) *wound, injury*  
**vult** (3rd s. pres. ind. act. of **volō,**  
**velle**)  
**vultus, -ūs** (m) *face, expression*  
**Xerxēs, -is** *Persian king who invaded*  
*Greece in 480 BC*